

South Cambridgeshire Local Development Framework

Biodiversity Listed Buildings: Works to or affecting the setting of

Supplementary Planning Documents

Statement of Consultation

July 2009

03450 450 500

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1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 This statement has been developed to provide information relating to how the representations received to the following Supplementary Plan Documents (SPD) have been considered in accordance with Town & Country Planning (Local Development) (England) Regulations 2004 Regulation 18(4):
 - Biodiversity
 - Listed Buildings: Works to or affecting the setting of
- 1.2 The SPDs have also been subject to Sustainability Appraisal. The Sustainability Appraisal and Strategic Environmental Assessment (SA / SEA) has been undertaken in parallel with the preparation of the SPDs, so that sustainability considerations have been identified at an early stage and reflected in their content.
- 1.3 A Sustainability Appraisal Scoping Report Addendum has been prepared for the Listed Buildings SPD, and subject to consultation with statutory bodies (English Heritage, Environment Agency and Natural England). The Addendum forms part of the South Cambridgeshire Sustainability Appraisal Scoping Report (January 2006), and provides a framework for the Sustainability Appraisal. A Scoping Report Addendum was not produced for the Biodiversity SPD as it was felt the existing Sustainability Appraisal Scoping Report was sufficiently detailed to cover it; the statutory bodies did not disagree with this approach.
- 1.4 The preparation of the SPDs has been subject to public participation in accordance with Regulation 17.
- 1.5 This statement sets out the following information for the public consultation:
 - A summary of the main issues raised in representations received during the public consultation; and
 - How these issues have been addressed in the SPDs.

2. CONSULTATION OVERVIEW

- 2.1 A six-week period of public consultation on the SPDs and their associated Sustainability Appraisals took place between 27 February and 14 April 2009. The Council set up an interactive website to assist access to the documents and to facilitate making responses online.
- 2.2 A total of 155 representations were received on the SPDs. No representations were received to the Sustainability Appraisals. The breakdown of these representations is shown in the table below.

Breakdown of representations received to the SPDs:

SPD Support		Object	Total
Biodiversity	5	111	116
Listed Buildings	8	31	39

Summary of the main issues raised to the Biodiversity SPD:

- Suggested text be amended slightly to reflect rather than repeat the requirements of PPS9
- Seeking clarification of the differences between the SPD and Biodiversity Strategy and their relationship as council documents
- Suggested clearer links to further information relating to protected species
- Suggested refinement of when Prioriity Species Survey and Assessment is required for clarity
- Suggested amendments to Tables 1 & 2
- Suggested refinement of the development guidelines
- Suggested refinement of the set of Biodiversity Issues, particularly:
 - o Biodiversity Issue 3 (mitigation and compensation)
 - How biodiversity gain is to be achieved
 - Ensuring that the expectation placed upon applicants is not unreasonable
 - Clarification of Priority Species, Priority Habitats and Protected Species issues
 - Ensuring that Biodiversity Issues are not confused with, or repeat, policy
- Suggested refinement of the text relating to the registration process
- Suggested refinement of the "triggers" for Site Assessment and Survey
- Need for more focus on biodiversity benefits of SUDS
- Need to bring forward the Countryside Enhancement Area and Wildlife Corridor map from the Biodiversity Strategy

Summary of the main issues raised to the Listed Buildings SPD:

- Seeking confirmation that the previously adopted Thatching Guide would form part of the Listed Buildings SPD
- Concern over the impacts of works on biodiversity including habitats for protected species such as bats and owls
- Suggested improvements on consultation, distribution and updating of the document
- Questions about the overall purpose, intended audience, tone, structure and degree of detail
- Concern about the relationship to national law, policy and guidance and whether the SPD has to reflect these

How these issues have been addressed:

- 2.3 The following schedules for each SPD provide a summary all of the representations received in plan order together with any suggested change to the text of the SPD, the Council's assessment of them and, where appropriate, proposes amendments to the text of the draft SPDs.
- 2.4 There are no amendments proposed to the Sustainability Appraisals, as the changes to the SPDs are relatively minor, in the main providing further detail or clarification rather then altering the policy approach.
- 2.5 The proposed changes to the SPDs and their impact on sustainability have been considered by the Council at a meeting of Cabinet on 2 July 2009 as part of the process of formally adopting the revised SPDs.

Listed Buildings: Works to or affecting the setting of Supplementary Planning Document

Public Participation Report

Chapter 1 Introduction to the Supplementary Planning Document and Legislative Policy

1.1

Representation No. Nature Representation Summary Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment Change To Draft SPD

Chapter 1 Introduction to the Supplementary Planning Document and Legislative Policy

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
				are looking for and if they cannot find it, they are free to contact the Council with any queries.	
23317 - Great Shelford Parish Council (Mrs Bridget Hodge) [3518]	Support	A clear comprehensive document with good illustrations. Will you be informing all owners of listed buildings that this document exists once approved so that they can view it on line?		In reference to apple stores as a particular building type, there are not many of this type of building remaining in a reasonable condition to warrant their inclusion, but the comment is noted and appreciated. In reference to informing all owners of listed buildings, it is the intent to ensure that all owners, architects, estate agents, Parish Councils, and any other stake holders are aware that the document exists once it has been formally adopted by Council. The document will be widely available and promoted on the Council's website as well. In addition, the intention is for the document to be used to create short and simple brochures on a particular component of the SPD, for example, a brochure on windows or thatch to enable the Council to provide adequate advice and support to all.	No changes to the SPD required.
23393 - Natural England (Ms Janet Nuttall) [6952]	Support	Natural England supports your authority's objectives to promote sustainable development and protect the historic built environment through the policies in this SPD.		Support noted.	No change.

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23360 - Cambridge Preservation Society (Ms Carolin Gohler) [2125]	Support	The Society welcomes the detailed documentation and improved protection of Listed Buildings in the local area and congratulate the officers on achieving such a detailed document.		Page 49 comments: comments noted, however, as the thatching document that has already been adopted is now being incorporated into this new SPD, it is felt that it should have its own chapter, which is almost an exact replica of the original (just reworked to suit the SPD). It is correct that the SPD will supersede the previous thatching policy. Renewable energy/water turbines: South Cambridgeshire has not yet had any requests for water turbines. There are several water mills within the South Cambridgeshire District, however, few are in use or are capable of being used. The document is a working document and at such time as technology changes or policy and legislation changes, the document can and will be amended as necessary.	No changes to the SPD required.
23296 - Anglian Water Services Limited (Mick Galey) [10127]	Support	Fully support document, no comments to make.		Support noted.	No change.
23420 - Foxton Parish Council (Mrs Joan Burns) [1877]	Support	Foxton PC supports the Listed Buildings SPD.		Support noted.	No change.
23284 - Guilden Morden Parish Council (Mrs Gail Stoehr) [1145]	Support	Guilden Morden Parish Council accepts the Listed Buildings SPD as presented.		Support noted	
23319 - Cambridgeshire County Council (Mrs Wendy Hague) [5539]	Support	Cambridgeshire County Council welcomes the publication of this SPD particularly in relation to the section on Archaeology and the references made to the role of the County Historic Environment Team.		Support noted.	No change.

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23421 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Support	In general the document is an excellent and much needed contribution to the protection of our listed buildings. Much solid work has been done and a new owner of a listed building would find this document invaluable.		Support noted.	No change.

1.2

Representation No.	Nature Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23428 - Mr John Mercer	Object	What is the process for placing the		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
[10308]		document into operation - and what force		* Managhana and the analysis of the	
		should it have? - and what is the process		* Members will consider the	
		for update and expansion where we learn		representations received, our responses	
		more. (references to other standard council documents on the website is not		to them, together with any proposed amendments to the SPD before adopting	
		a pragmatic answer - a document should		the SPD. Being adopted as SPD means	
		be self sufficient and as stand-alone as		it becomes one of a suite of documents	
		possible)		that make up the LDF. SPD amplify and	
		possible)		provide further detail on policies in the	
		There are implications in the document		LDF and are a material consideration	
		that it will be enacted retrospectively.		when determining planning applications,	
		This need clarification. (No retrospective		alongside other local and national	
		consent implies retrospective enactment		legislation. An SPD can be reviewed at	
		but with no clear plan as to how these		any time, but would have to go through	
		facts will be communicated to owners		the whole statutory process again (which	
		except when it is too late. See page		obviously has resource implications).	
		33/34 point 7.6) The point will also scare			
		owners away. Who would buy a listed		* The SPD will eventually become	
		building with that hanging over them?		formally adopted as part of the LDF and	
				will be used when determining listed	
		Is it really an offence if it has not been		building applications for consent, along	
		prosecuted and tried? It might be a		with other local and national policy and	
		potential offence but to suggest that it		legislation. The process of updating the	
		remains in perpetuity is not going to		document will be based upon several	
		encourage the right outcomes.(Does it		factors, namely changes to the existing	
		apply through successive owners for		legislation (PPG15 and16 into one PPS)	
		example?)		and also the Heritage Protection Act/Bill if and when it comes into practice. The	
		If works that have already taken place		actual methods of how and when the	
		can never be authorised then defaulting		document can be amended.	
		owners will hide them. Again - not a great		document can be amended.	
		outcome.		* All applications are currently determined	
		outoonio.		using the current policy and legislation	
		The word "regularization" (spelled		both nationally and locally. Once the SPD	
		incorrectly in the document) is not		has been formally adopted, the Council	
		helpful. It might mean: Bring into		will begin using it in conjunction with	
		conformity with rules or principles or		applications. There are no plans for	
	usage; impose regulations (not a		retrospective application of the SPD. If		
		meaning that is obvious from the use of		this query is referring to unauthorised	
		the word. If that is the case - if the issue		works to listed buildings, the Conservation	
		or infarction is brought into line with rules		and Design team work very closely with	
		then it must logically then be permitted		the Enforcement Team and Development	
		and consented to. Note - In the Oxford		Control to ensure that any works carried	
		English Dictionary it merely states: to		out without the benefit of consent is	
		make regular.		addressed in the appropriate manner for	

Change To Draft SPD Representation No. Nature Representation Summary Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment that particular incident. Whether it Generally - in order to encourage the warrants a letter, an enforcement notice right actions by owners it may be more or prosecution, the teams discuss these efficient to consider amnesty and matters with the Legal department to

retrospective permission - or at least a statement of neutrality (i.e. the sins of the past will be left to rest unless gross and flagrant abuses have occurred).

ensure what is in the best interest of the public and the Council.

* Yes, any unauthorized works to a listed building is a criminal offence, which can lead to prosecution. Any works undertaken to the building without the benefit of consent stay with the building and do not stay with the person responsible. Therefore, any person purchasing any building should ensure that their solicitor makes the appropriate enquiries to ensure all works have been approved. It is not something that the Council has any control over, it is the national guidance and policy. However, the Council does not necessarily seek to prosecute all owners where unauthorized works have taken place. In fact, the only cases that are taken to court are those which result in substantial damage and harm to the listed building resulting in the loss of historic fabric. A retrospective application to regularise the situation may be sought if the team could support the works undertaken. Based on the way the legislation has been written, unauthorised works remain an offence. The Council may not take action, but the works may be documented and placed on the building's inventory file. It is important to convey the serious nature of undertaking works to a listed building without informing the Council and communicating the reasons. For example, if there was a serious structural problem or concerns for safety, emergency works may be supported providing the owner communicates and works with the Council to ensure appropriate methodology and materials are used. Many owners and agents do not fully understand what is

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
				listed, why this matters, and what the need consent for. As a result, the document needs to provide a clear sense of what this all means. The specific document to refer to under section 9 (1) of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990. This outlines the situations where and when prosecution can take place and the various circumstances around it. * It is agreed that the Council should provide encouragement to all owners and agents. This is ongoing and continues through encouraging applicants to involve the Council early in any proposals to ensure the appropriate materials, methods, design, and approach are integrated. This service is currently free from the Conservation and Design team and the team are very willing to meet with people onsite, in the office, discuss proposals with colleagues, etc.	
1.5					
23358 - Beacon Planning Ltd (Mrs Charmain Hawkins) [10111]	Object	In seeking to provide detailed technical information on a multitude of subjects, the document will date very quickly. Given its size it is unlikely to be updated quickly and therefore the value of covering such technical issues is questioned. Surely directing applicants and agents towards the most up to date guidance in these key areas, by way of references in the text, is adequate?		Comments noted and acknowledged. The SPD is a thorough, but still general guide that outlines common best practice and illustrates the stance that South Cambridgeshire District Council takes on the various topics. Chapter I does stress that the document cannot be prescriptive and that as policy and legislative changes occur, the document can and will be updated as required. The purpose of the document was agreed in the early stages of drafting it and it was felt that the advantages of a detailed document outweighed the disadvantages. The Council believes that it is helpful to owners and others to bring material together in one document.	No change.

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23434 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	How will this document be communicated to stakeholders including: * Builders and craftsmen * Architects and agents and "experts" * Home owners - indwelling and absent * Libraries * Internet. What is the process to capture amendments and re-publish the document from time to time.		* The SPD once formally adopted as part of the LDF and will be placed on our website for the public to view and download (it will be put on the website in manageable sections by chapter to enable easier download). Due to the nature of the homeownership constantly changing, it would seem impracticable to give a copy to every owner, which would also generate a significant cost implication to the Council. Copies will be available at the Council for review. Agents will be notified as possible, including through the regular meetings the Council hosts for all agents. It is hoped that the final version that is adopted as policy will be used to create small and simply brochures, which can be sent to anyone, for example, one for windows, or thatch. This should create a useful tool for consultations and advice to all. * See response in number 2 for comments on amending document.	No change to SPD.

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Representation No.	Nature Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
1.6				

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23425 - Mr John Mercer	Object	On the understanding that we need listed		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
[10308]		building owners to do the right thing and			
		that there is not time or budget for		* The Council do make a concerted effort	
		officers of the council to "police" 2500		to ensure that blatant disregard for policy	
		listed buildings then the tone of the		is addressed. This takes place as a result	
		document needs to encourage		of neighbour or Parish calls to the Council	
		collaboration more. Some sections will be		alerting us to a potential offence, Officers	
		very frightening (see later comments on		spotting potential offences as they drive	
		"offences") to owners who have had no		throughout the district, Enforcement	
		engagement with the officers. Laying		Officers spotting things, etc. Every	
		down the letter of the law is right and		attempt is made to ensure the heritage of	
		proper and the document might quote the		South Cambridgeshire is well maintained	
		law but then it should offer a gloss and		and looked after within the natural	
		interpretation to help the owner		constraints of the system.	
		understand. Law - as it is written in the			
		raw is very dense and abstruse. Owners		* There are some listed buildings and	
		will be driven to hide the work on their		owners, which have very little planning	
		homes and make sure they never contact		history and have not worked with the	
		the officers unless the document is a little		Council in many years. Again, it is difficult	
		more gentle in its guidance.		to communicate with every owner. The	
				onus is on the owner to seek advice and	
		Recommendation		communicate with the Council, but best	
				practice dictates that the Council should	
		The document should, in its tone and		attempt to follow up where necessary and	
		presentation, bear in mind the outcome		possible. It is not the intention to frighten	
		required:		people or discourage their involvement.	
				There is a fine balance here and every	
		a) Either: Enthusiastic listed building		attempt is made to create a positive	
		owners carrying out the right actions in		environment within the Council in which	
		dialogue and friendly agreement with the		owners can come to us with proposals or	
		officers of the council leading to the		queries.	
		preservation and enhancement of the			
		listed building stock or:		* The Council is bound by the national	
		b) Owners who will make sure they never		and local legislation and policy and work	
		contact the council for help or advice and		within these confines. In addition, the	
		will therefore carry out works secretly and		Council works within the legal obligations	
		incorrectly or avoid them all together.		that the Planning Acts dictate. There are	
				occasions where the Council goes above	
				and beyond what is statutorily required in	
		Note 1 - adherence to process and law is		providing our services. Adherence to the	
		not a meaningful outcome in itself but a		process is vital to ensure consistency and	
		means of achieving an outcome. Ticking		transparency. Everyone must be treated	
		boxes will not save the buildings		equally. As a result, the SPD attempts to	
				provide sufficient information for all	
		Note 2 - Wide variety of		readers to assess their particular situation	
		would/should/could/may/must in the		and if necessary contact the Council to	

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		document -better for clarity to sort them out. Note 3 - Use of jargon and acronyms still rife. Also words like "curtilage" are not in common use and the word "grounds" does the same work except as content in a legal document.		discuss the matter further. The SPD is balanced and has to include the regulatory side of conservation including guidance and policy, i.e. prosecution and unauthorised works, because it is vital people understand the parameters of the system.	
		·		* There is a glossary at the end of the SPD, which includes most 'jargon'. It is helpful that everyone understands the terminology. From a legal or policy standpoint, different words may have different meaning to each person.	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23422 - Mr John Mercer	Object	There is a danger that where the		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
23422 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	There is a danger that where the document appears to go into detail, there is an implication that the details are full and final whereas in reality it is only a part of the story. Consultation would always be necessary An example of this potential for misunderstanding is the use of the word "Timber" in some sections in which no clear distinction between the various types of timber is made. It might appear to recommend new white pine being used (not suitable) or it could allow manmade timbers such as plywood and chipboard to be used - again not suitable. Further - it does not distinguish between deciduous and coniferous, local grown now, local grown in the past, imported in the past or indeed no longer available in the world. Quebec pine is no longer to be found but made up the bulk of "pine" for over 100 years. The state of the timber also matters. "Dried" and "seasoned" are not the same thing, the finishing of the timber (oils varnishes and paints), protections against insects (note - spiders		* It is agreed that this document cannot be prescriptive and all-inclusive of every situation. Chapter I clearly states this. It is agreed that consultation and communication is the best method to avoid confusion. * There is a glossary, which was created to assist those who may be unfamiliar with the terminology used in the profession. The use of the word timber is meant in a very general sense. There is no suggestion of any particular type of timber, as this varies significantly from building to building. Historically, oak was one of the most common timber used, however, the Council would never presume without understanding the particular building. The document is not meant to be prescriptive as every proposal is viewed based on its own merits and individual circumstances. The mention of any particular use of wood in any particular situation has been deliberately avoided. The comments are	No change to SPD.
		cannot get into the timber to devour woodworm) all of which demand		valid, but are not felt to be relevant to the overall intent of the SPD.	
		comment and guidance.		* The same comments go for lime as well	
		The section on lime is much better but again it is not complete - it is possible to follow the schedule to the letter and still fail to repair a wall effectively. Recommendation		and in fact any material. The section on lime is to explain the virtues and benefits of using lime, which is a critical component in any historically built structure. The significance has implications in flexibility, breathability, etc.	
		Need to be clear as to whether the document is trying to be definitive or not.		and was felt to be important to convey to the audience.	
		Is it a recipe book, a guide to the law and the owners obligations, a process guide or a reflection and enlargement of PPG 15? As it stands the level of knowledge contained varies from overview to technical treatise. Where something can		* This SPD is intended to provide a strong basis for discussion and debate and indicate the Council's stance and interpretation of the national policy and guidance. It is impossible for the document to include everything about the	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
		be said - say it clearly - where it cannot then don't mislead with thin detail or incorrect advice.		field of conservation and should not do so. The main emphasis of the document is to address common and frequent queries that arise so that people can be well informed or at least knows where to seek additional guidance and information.	
				* The SPD must satisfy a number of different needs, including national requirements, local requirements, and must expand on local policies from the local development framework.	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23423 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	The document too often reverts to having to consult the officers. The number of times this escape clause is used undermines the usefulness of the document and renders unusable the technical section. In other words there is little that the document would settle finally. Given that most people will make some repair of change to a home once in a five-year period , implies 500 queries applications and site meetings to manage in a year. Given that the council wishes all its 2500 listed home owners to do the right thing - it the council prepared for the outcome in work? The document needs to consider practical aspects and impact of enforcement and promulgation		* It is dangerous to assume one size fits all and the document reflects this. The best advice is to contact an Officer. That is the best way the Council can assist any person in all things conservation. The number of listed buildings and owners and agents who may wish to propose works varies year to year. The Council currently receives approximately 850 total applications a year, which include planning applications, listed building applications and conservation area consent applications. Listed building and conservation area consent applications total approximately 165 per year. In addition to works relating directly to applications, we currently deal with discharging conditions on previously approved applications, which vary from year to year, dealing with enforcement issues, appeals, advice and preapplication guidance in general, buildings at risk, war memorials, grants, etc. As a result, the nature of our workload is varied and full. The impact to workload as a result of stating in the SPD that owners should contact the Council is likely to be negligible in light of the above and is part of our job. * The Council works closely with all teams, including Enforcement, Policy/Appeals, Building Control/Building Regulations, Environmental Health, Growth Agenda/New communities, Development Control/Planning, etc. and each team communicates with each other satisfactorily. The document does provide some guidance in regards to these issues; see Chapter 6, Section 6.7 with specific guidance on Building Regulations and listed buildings.	No change to SPD.

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				and best practice good advice. The Council prefers to work with owners to ensure a better understanding of what is required, which should lead to more successful applications.	
1.8					
23357 - Beacon Planning Ltd (Mrs Charmain Hawkins) [10111]	Object	The document is far too lengthy and tries to cover far too many issues. Over half the document can be found in other documents: * Chapter 2 and 6 largely replicate the existing advice available in PPG15. * Chapters 9 and 12 are already covered in publications such as 'The Old House Handbook' (2008) and 'Old House Care and Repair' (2002). * Chapters 13, 14 and 17 are specialist topics which should be subject to separate stand alone guidance (but not SPD). * Chapter 15 duplicates the building types reports produced by English Heritage on a regional basis. * The most useful sections are Chapters 4, 5 and Appendix 1, which could be included in a far briefer document that covers the objectives set out in paragraphs 1.8 an 1.9.		Comments noted. The debate over length and content was thoroughly discussed amongst the team and management. It was felt that in order to provide a comprehensive and useful document to a wide audience, some of which would be unfamiliar with relevant policy and legislation; it would be beneficial to include the significant sections within this SPD. It is appreciated that the document has been reviewed in such detail. The purpose of this document was agreed in the early stages of drafting it and it was felt that the advantages of a detailed document outweighed any disadvantages. The Council believes that it is helpful to owners and others to bring material together in one document. Other consultees have welcomed this level of detail.	No changes to the SPD.

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
1.9					
23356 - Beacon Planning Ltd (Mrs Charmain Hawkins) [10111]	Object	As an overarching comment it is not clear why this document is necessary. Listed buildings are already subject to substantial control through primary legislation, PPG15 and the Council's own adopted Development Control Policies. For example in paragraph 1.9: 1. Is dealt with by the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990 and PPG15; 2. Should be dealt with in the Design and Access Statement of an application. Where there may be specific items of local interest, a simple 'guidance leaflet' could be prepared;		Comments noted. The current LDF DCP that South Cambridgeshire District Council use are based upon the current national policy and legislation. These local policies have roots in PPG15 and PPG16, however, are not sufficiently explicit in regards to how South Cambs views the national policy and legislation, how the Council interprets the documents and what the Council seeks to advise all owners on. Supplementary planning documents are required to expand upon local policy, which is based upon PPG15. The local development framework is a brief outline of policy, whilst the SPD is the expanded version. PPG15 in and of itself is not policy, but is legislation.	No changes to the SPD.
		 3. Is dealt with by the Council's validation checklist. If this is considered inadequate the guidance notes should be updated; and 4. Should be dealt with by a condition(s) on any consent. 		The SPD does attempt to speak to a very wide audience, some who may be fully versed in conservation related issues, and others who may be completely unfamiliar. As a result, it is felt that the document should provide guidance and assistance where possible and try to touch upon the most common concerns, challenges, questions, etc. that arise on a daily basis.	

Change To Draft SPD Representation No. Nature Representation Summary Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment Chapter 2 Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest 2.15 23285 - Cambridge City Object The comment 'generally only the front The comment 'generally only the front Comments noted. It was thought that this To avoid confusion Section 2.15 will Council (Ms Joanna Gilbertelevation' should be removed as it elevation' should be removed as it adds paragraph could inform the reader that be amended to read: Wooldridge) [10122] nothing to the document and weakens adds nothing to the document and the list description should not be relied the description of what makes a Listed weakens the description of what upon as an all-inclusive statement. 'The Statutory List includes a Building special. makes a Listed Building special. description of each building, which The relevant section referred to is in refers to some, but not necessarily regards to the statutory list description. all, important features of a historic The reference to list descriptions are building. This is for identification mentioned in PPG15, Section 6.19 and purposes only; protection covers the states: entire building and any object or structure fixed to it or within the List descriptions boundaries of the building. Irrespective of a building's designated 6.19 The lists include a description of grade, every part the building is each building. This is principally to aid

purposes only; protection covers the entire building and any object or structure fixed to it or within the boundaries of the building. Irrespective of a building's designated grade, every part the building is Listed, including the interior and any later alterations or additions. In addition, any building or structure within the curtilage (land) of the Listed Building, which although not fixed to the building, forms part of the land and has done so since before 1 July 1948, are treated as part of the Listed Building. Refer to PPG15, Section 6.19 for further information.'

identification. While list descriptions will

include mention of those features which

listing, they are not intended to provide a

comprehensive or exclusive record of all

descriptions varies considerably. Absence

from the list description of any reference

to a feature (whether external or internal) does not, therefore, indicate that it is not of interest or that it can be removed or altered without consent. Where there is doubt, the advice of the local planning

led English Heritage to recommend

the features of importance, and the

amount of information given in

authority should be sought.

Representation No. Nature Representation Summary Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment Change To Draft SPD

Chapter 3 Caring for Listed Buildings 3.1

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23433 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	Recognising the existence and status of current owners and users. They are not on the same scale as woodworm - an infestation of the building. They have not bought the building as an exhibition piece it is to be a home for them and the family. The document has accepted that, for example, central heating is a reasonable demand and permissible. There are other reasonable 21st century demands that an owner might make without compromising the history and longevity of a building. Conservatories are a good example as long as they are out of sight of the road. They might not be part of the original history of the building but they are a feature of the last 100 years. They benefit the aspect of the house through better thermodynamic performance, they protect that aspect of the building from the weather and are clearly not part of the original building - indeed they bear very lightly on the original structure. There are other examples of changes that a modern family might require and accommodation of these wishes would serve the long-term future of the building. If the planning rules are too strict people will not want to buy the buildings.		* Every owner has a different level of knowledge and understanding of the process and implications of owning a listed building. This includes everything from what works require consent to what level of change is appropriate to that particular building. The Council believes that its remit is to manage change within the context of the District's heritage assets. The amount of intervention will vary per building. This is based in the legislation that states that the individual needs of an owner must be secondary to the needs of the building. Owners come and go, but the works they undertake are a permanent mark on the building. Balancing these two needs is what Officers do on a daily basis. It is imperative that each proposal is viewed on its own merits. * There are many implications that Officers consider. These include scale, form, mass, design, materials, proportion, justification, impact on historic fabric and historic floor plan, visual impact, the wider context and setting of the listed building, its special architectural and historic significance, etc. * Allowing for modern living within an historic context is a constant challenge that Officers deal with on a daily basis. Again, PPG15 clearly states that any proposal for works to a listed building must be justified and evidence provided. That is the basis of review for any proposal put forward. * The arguments that people will not buy listed buildings unless they can make significant changes and that the buildings would sit empty and continue to deteriorate or that the building must have	No change to SPD.

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				so many bedrooms or bathrooms to make it viable is noted, but is difficult to defend. As each building is different and unique, that argument cannot be an across the board overriding statement. There are usually people out there who do purchase listed buildings in their existing form and are more than happy to live in it as they are. It goes back to PPG15, which requires justification and evidence for any proposal. Owners come and go, but the listed building remains and it is the Councils remit to manage any change.	
				* All proposals are assessed for impact to the character and setting of the listed building, including loss of historic fabric and the historic plan form. Changes that may be acceptable to a masonry Victorian building (which is around the time the concept of conservation began) may not be acceptable to a 16th century timber framed building. It is the Council's responsibility to ensure that all change is managed to all listed buildings.	

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3.6					
23431 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	It would serve the overall outcome well to include thoughts and text on the future		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
[10306]		proofing of the building. An overarching		* Most recommendations regarding works	
		consideration should be given to repairs		to any listed building include the need to	
		that last the longest time as opposed to		fully understand the building to ensure the	
		repairs that merely delay the rot. Example - it is not good practice to use		most appropriate method or materials or result is achieved. To that end, the	
		metal reinforcement plates on rotting		causes of any problem should also be	
		windows (although some sources believe		understood as opposed to only the	
		otherwise) they create a trap for		symptoms being addressed. It is every	
		moisture, they create four new holes in		Officer's intent to provide solutions that	
		the wood, they are not an original feature		will last 100 years, not merely the cheap	
		and spoil the look of the window and in		and cheerful version that may only last 5	
		some cases, iron in the proximity of oak		years. However, the Council can place	
		is a disaster unless one understands the oak /iron_tannin interaction.		conditions on any applications that	
		Oak /IIOIT tarifilit interaction.		explicitly specify particular materials and methods to be used. Unfortunately,	
		Recycling of bricks might not be a good		unless the conditions are formally	
		idea. The only way to test a brick for		discharged the Council is unaware of how	
		solidity is to hit it at which point hidden		the works have been undertaken.	
		damage might be done. Generally we			
		should default to modern sympathetic		* The comments made are valid and the	
		materials that will be right for the long		Council does not dispute them. However,	
		term and will be a clear modern work delineated as the document suggests.		it is a fine balance between following best practice guidance and ensuring that	
		Use of recycled materials might also		everyone conforms to that protocol. There	
		confuse the delineation of times in the		are many ways to debate how 'honest'	
		house and will prevent future historians		works should be or how they should be so	
		from reading the building correctly and		integrated that it is not evident. This is	
		runs the risk of becoming "pastiche."		reviewed on a case by case basis.	
		Advice and guidance on how to get the		* There is a potential for more historic	
		balance right would be of benefit.		fabric to be lost if longer term measures	
				are implemented. As a result, the view	
				may be to carry out short term repairs, i.e.	
				a rotten timber frame around a window, cut and splice in some new timber. Some	
				repairs can and should be considered	
				sacrificial in the long term maintenance of	
				a listed building.	

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Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
Representation No. 23436 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Nature Object	Representation Summary Many listed buildings have had repairs carried out in the past that are non-compliant. Cement has damaged the soft brickwork, roofs exhibit tar sheeting, cement tiles and plywood and chipboard repairs abound. The document needs to comment on correcting these in a sympathetic way. Also the undoing of wrong paints, insertion of UPVC windows incorrect guttering etc. Recommendation - that such improvement should need more that a discussion with an officer and not need full listed building consent as it is in the realm of "obvious". Note - the document does not mention sand-cast lead to be used on listed buildings - an important visual feature of lead roofing, guttering and flashing. (i2.35 reference to lead soakers)	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment Comments noted. * It is acknowledged and agreed that some listed buildings have had inappropriate materials and methods used over their lifetime. In fact, some buildings were listed with inappropriate cement renders, large extensions, cement tiles, etc. Buildings were listed 'warts and all'. Whilst this is unfortunate, the Council cannot require an owner to rectify the works. If an owner chooses to undertake the works to remove or remedy this work, the Council will work with them to ensure that a more appropriate method or specification is used that are best for that particular building's needs. * There is ample information in the SPD regarding the need for a historically built structure to breathe and the use of appropriate materials, to be able to move, etc. The particular circumstances will vary from building to building.	Change To Draft SPD No change to SPD.
				* Minor repairs using like for like materials and methods are allowed without the need for formal consent. However, the implications of allowing the cement render from an entire building to be removed without any consent can be precarious. For example, how is the render to be removed? There are many methods for this, some of which could significantly damage the historic fabric underneath. What if there are requirements for additional repairs, such as sole plates, timber framing, plinths, etc.? If the	
				Council was not aware of the additional works, which do require consent, then the specifications could result in any level of quality of work. The ability for the Council to monitor and control what works take place, how, why, with what, etc. are vital to ensuring the buildings longevity. Listed building consent is required for these	

Representation No.	Nature Representation Summa	ry Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
			alterations whether the proposal is 'good' or 'bad'.	
			* There are certain occasions when works are considered to be so minor and would not result in the loss of any historic fabric, that the Council may agree these works to be 'de-minimus'. In these particular cases, the works may be dealt with via an exchange of letters that detail the schedule of work and specifications. Listed building applications are legal documents, which are maintained to provide a history of changes to the building. If there is no record of works that have taken place to a building, the owner may be liable and the works may be deemed as unauthorised. Having these letters on file provides evidence to any Officer that these works were agreed and not felt to impact the building significantly. The phrase used, 'in the realm of obvious', is subjective and not necessarily based on any evidence or justification. Each situation must be viewed on a case-by-case basis.	
			* At present, the Council will support the use of cast iron or cast aluminium rainwater goods. There has been no	
			mention of the need to use sand cast lead. However, it can be discussed amongst Officers.	

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Chapter 4 Changes Affecting Listed Buildings
4.4

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23432 - Mr John Mercer 10308]	Object	The document could be clearer about which period the restoration uses as its target. If a Georgian building is being restored - what happens if a later Victorian detail is removed that was the item of principle interest? e.g. stained glass?		* The comments reflect a constant debate amongst professionals. In regards to the listed buildings within the South Cambridgeshire area, there are few that are of such particularly high calibre or status that would necessitate the need to have this debate. Most of the listed buildings are vernacular architecture and have development and changed over the several hundred years they have been around. If there is a particular building that requires this level of intervention, it is likely to be a Grade II* or Grade I, which would then require the involvement of English Heritage and the other amenity societies. As a result, the Council would work with them to ensure the proposal fit into the buildings evolution. There are arguments both ways in regards to being honest with any new works or restoring a building back to a particular period. The Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings (SPAB) has one particular stance, as other groups most likely do. * It is not felt that the SPD could include this subject due to its specific nature. The emphasis is on the involvement of the Council in any proposal where matters like this could be discussed. * One of the most important things to consider with any listed building is what is the significance of that particular part of the building? This goes back to fully understanding the history and evolution of the building. How long has that particular element been there? If the element in question has been there longer then it has not, then perhaps it should stay. Being able to read the building's history and understand how it fits into the context of this history will inform the owner what period, if any, works should be carried out	

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				* Refer to PPG15, Section 3.12 and 3.13 which discusses the ability for a building to have extensions and alterations. All proposals are assessed for impact to the character and setting of the listed building, including loss of historic fabric and the historic plan form. Changes that may be acceptable to a masonry Victorian building (which is around the time the concept of conservation began) may not be acceptable to a 16th century timber framed building. It is the Council's responsibility to ensure that all change is managed to all listed buildings.	
4.10					
23359 - Beacon Planning Ltd (Mrs Charmain Hawkins) [10111]	Object	I specifically do not agree with paragraph 4.10 which seeks to perpetuate the Council's justification for refusing extensions to listed buildings. The statement that 'in certain circumstances the purchase of a listed building may not be appropriate if it does not already offer the amount of accommodation required' ignores changing personal circumstances and importantly does not feature in paragraph 3.13 of PPG15 to which you refer.		Comments noted. It is felt that the Council has a responsibility to potential purchasers of any listed building. All efforts are made to liaise with estate agents when a listed building is put on the market to ensure that advice and information can be shared between the Council and the purchaser and that the purchaser is as well informed as possible. South Cambridgeshire District Council feels strongly that all buildings, whether listed or not, has a finite capacity for further accretions to be erected. Refer to PPG15, Section 3.12- 3.13.	No changes to SPD.
				It is acknowledged that every particular case is reviewed on its own merits, and on a case by case basis.	

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Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
Representation No. 23427 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	Representation Summary Clarify the roles and authorities of the variously mentioned "statutory bodies". The document would benefit from a standard RACI diagram (i.e. map relationships between those who are: Responsible, Accountable, Consulted and Informed) Also need to document a similar stakeholder analysis and their role in the approvals process.	Change To Plan Sought	* The statutory amenity societies are mentioned within the SPD. There are also links to their websites if people would like to learn more about them. In regards to their individual roles and what each group focuses on, that again is up to the individual to explore further if they see fit. The legislation states that the Council must consult on particular cases to all amenity societies and does not differentiate between them. There may be a case where the nature of the proposal is so specific that a different group should also be consulted to ensure the correct level of expertise. For example, a registered historic park or garden may include consultation of Natural England, in addition to the seven main bodies. * The request for a diagram to illustrate the nature of the amenity societies, whilst perhaps helpful, is perhaps outside the remit of the SPD. Especially since the document must cater to all levels of interest and knowledge. * It is unclear what is meant by 'approvals process' as to whether it refers to the approval and review of the SPD or of any listed building application. There is a clear and defined process for reviewing all applications, which is guided by the delegated powers given to Officers from the Members. Applicants are able to discuss proposals with Officers, but are not involved during the formal review process amongst the team itself. If	No change to SPD.
				process amongst the team itself. If additional information is required, the case Officer will consult the applicant. Only if the application is taken to full Planning Committee do the public and/or applicant have the opportunity to be directly involved in the review process, but still under specific guidelines.	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
4.41 23355 - Homes and Communities Agency (Mr Mark White) [2347]	Object	Explanatory text regarding applications that affect listed buildings and their settings should be amended to reflect more closely national and local policies.	Paragraph 4.41 should be reworded and new text introduced as follows: "4.41. Planning permission will be refused where the District Council considers that the proposal: * Would dominate the Listed Building or its curtilage buildings in scale, form, massing or appearance, * Would damage the context, attractiveness or economic viability of a Listed Building, * Would harm the visual, character or morphological relationship between the building and its formal or natural landscape surroundings, or built surroundings. 4.42. Where the District Council considers that a proposal would have an impact on the setting of a Listed Building, it will require the submission of illustrative and technical material to allow that impact to be properly assessed. This will include details to show the existing situation and the precise effect on the fabric and character of the Listed Building and its setting."	Comments noted. The wording used is that the Council 'will resist' and it does not say that it is a definite NO. Using the word 'refused' is inappropriate as it may not always be the case. The Council does carefully consider these particular issues and holds them as critical to any proposal. It is important not to be absolute in any general reference document. Sufficient justification and technical data is required for all listed building applications. There are national and local checklists which require particular documents to be submitted. If the information has not been submitted, it may not be formally registered and the additional information requested.	Section 4.42 to be amended to read: 'Sufficient justification and technical data is required for all listed building applications. There are national and local checklists which require particular documents to be submitted. If the information has not been submitted, it may not be formally registered and the additional information requested.'

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23297 - Gallagher Estates (Mr Andy Lawson) [10117]	Object	Explanatory text regarding applications that affect listed buildings and their settings should be amended to reflect more closely national and local policies.	Paragraph 4.41 should be reworded and new text introduced as follows: "4.41. Planning permission will be refused where the District Council considers that the proposal: * Would dominate the Listed Building or its curtilage buildings in scale, form, massing or appearance, * Would damage the context, attractiveness or economic viability of a Listed Building, * Would harm the visual, character or morphological relationship between the building and its formal or natural landscape surroundings, or built surroundings. 4.42. Where the District Council considers that a proposal would have an impact on the setting of a Listed Building, it will require the submission of illustrative and technical material to allow that impact to be properly assessed. This will include details to show the existing situation and the precise effect on the fabric and character of the Listed Building and its setting."	Comments noted. The wording used is that the Council 'will resist' and it does not say that it is a definite NO. Using the word 'refused' is inappropriate as it may not always be the case. The Council does carefully consider these particular issues and holds them as critical to any proposal. It is important not to be absolute in any general reference document. Sufficient justification and technical data is required for all listed building applications. There are national and local checklists which require particular documents to be submitted. If the information has not been submitted, it may not be formally registered and the additional information requested.	Section 4.42 to be amended to read: 'Sufficient justification and technical data is required for all listed building applications. There are national and local checklists which require particular documents to be submitted. If the information has not been submitted, it may not be formally registered and the additional information requested.'

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Chapter 5 Best Practice

5.1

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23430 - Mr John Mercer	Object	The document often mentions consulting		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
10308]		"experts", qualified professionals" and			
		various other tradesmen as sources of		* The level of expertise amongst the	
		information and validation. The document		Conservation and Design team varies.	
		could make clear the skills and advice		None of the group is qualified structural	
		already available from the council other		engineers, surveyors, builders, joiners,	
		than those of Building Control already		etc. As a result, it is always highly	
		offered.		recommended to applicants to seek	
				specialist advice when required. The	
		It would be helpful to separate those who		Council does maintain a list of various	
		work for money and therefore have an		professionals in most fields to assist an	
		inappropriate interest in the advice they		applicant.	
		give and those who offer advice with no			
		interest other than the future of the		* If someone hires a structural engineer to	
		building.		investigate a building, regardless of	
		Example - surveyors are generally poor		whether or not they are being paid, the	
		value for money. They either "hedge"		engineer should provide an accurate	
		their opinion or offer no opinion at all as		assessment of the building's condition	
		"they were unable to inspect as the item		and needs. The Council cannot control	
		was behind plaster or under floorboards."		what level of information is shared. Some	
		The catch 22 it that listed building owners		professionals are more factual than	
		are supposed to know all about their		others. That is just a fact. The Officers	
		buildings before buying them but		are not paid directly by the applicant, and	
		thorough investigation itself requires		do offer advice and guidance, but that	
		listed building consent. The document		guidance would not change if money was	
		should offer advice and guidance on when to spend money wisely on		being exchanged. This could be very	
		professionals. The default position of		subjective. For example, if the applicant	
		always consulting paid people will leave		went to an architect who was getting paid and was told the Council is likely to	
		little resources left for the work to be		support a proposal, but when the Officers	
		carried out.		see it for the first time see conflicts with it.	
		To save the owner time and money the		There is never any guarantee. This is not	
		council engineers could for example, first		to diminish the capabilities of the Officers.	
		offer their own calculations to indicate the		The advice given is based on experience	
		need for paid engineering consultation		and test cases in most instances.	
		when apparent structural work needs to		Conceivably, if you pay someone they	
		be vetted.		may tell you what you want to hear, but	
		be vened.		the Council cannot control this either. It is	
		Clarify where the technical authority for		acknowledged that some professionals	
		materials and techniques lies - there are		are perhaps better than others, and that	
		too many opinions available. Whose		some are more interested in liability. But,	
		advice is both definitive and trusted (and		the retention of a professional is the	
		not financially involved).		responsibility of the applicant, who should	
		not mandally involved).		carry out a thorough interview to ensure	
				the professional adequately matches their	
				the professional adequatory materies their	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
				* Financial matters cannot be a material consideration when determining applications. How applicants choose to spend their money, whether on hiring professional or taking a chance, is ultimately up to them. The Council does not control this.	
				* If required and necessary, the Council can involve an independent professional who is an expert in the necessary area to provide additional support and guidance if the methodology presented goes against the believed appropriate approach.	
				* Sometimes the matter of materials is subjective. But it should be based on evidence, either within the building, the village, the era the building was built or sound conjecture.	
				* The Conservation and Design team contains a range of expertise including architecture, conservation, design, etc. Neither the team nor the Council have the specialist engineering experience or knowledge that is sometimes required when assessing the structural needs of a building. The Council's experience dictates that there is value in owners hiring expertise in and this improves the overall quality of the understanding of the building, the application and the and	
				building, the application and the end result, which will save money in the long term.	

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
Representation No. 5.2 23397 - Natural England (Ms Janet Nuttall) [6952]	Nature Object	It may also be prudent to highlight the importance of addressing potential protected species matters at an early stage of development, within this document. In some cases the undertaking of necessary maintenance work to a building will ensure the long term viability of the site for protected species (eg. bats) and is therefore clearly of benefit to such species. However, even this work, where it has the potential to disturb/damage protected species and/or their habitat, must be undertaken in a sensitive manner and may require an appropriate licence from Natural England to allow work to be carried out that would	Change To Plan Sought	Comments noted. Most of the issues raised can be found in the Biodiversity SPD, which is referred to within the Listed Building SPD. However, it may be possible to include some mention of issues such as bats, barn owls, etc. that specifically relate to conversions of agricultural listed buildings.	Section 5.2 to be amended to include the additional bullet point: * All listed buildings, including nonlisted older buildings, have potential to provide sites for various forms of wildlife. Breeding birds, such as house sparrows or swifts, may take up residence in the eaves of buildings, and gable ends or weatherboarding may provide suitable crevices for bats. It must be noted that certain species, such as bats, are fully protected in law and their presence is likely to have bearing on the determination of an
		otherwise be illegal. Natural England has noted the requirement in the 'Checklist for Listed Building Applications' for applicants to submit a biodiversity survey and report. It would be helpful to refer to the requirements of this in more detail within the text of the document.			application and possibly the timing of works. Applications may need to be supported by advance ecological survey information to allow potential wildlife impacts to be properly assessed. A license from Natural England may be required to allow lawful disturbance or destruction of certain habitats (within buildings). Further detail on the range of protected species, biodiversity conservation measures and ecological survey seasons can be found in the SCDC Biodiversity SPD.

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5.7

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
3429 - Mr John Mercer 0308]	Object	What is the strategy for documenting both the buildings as they exist and the changes that take place. There needs to be a repository of information - publication of all applications and decisions on the councils website and open files of correspondence. The document should make clear the duties of the Council in this regard. Need to clarify the status of verbal advice and decisions from both meetings and phone calls. Are all decisions and opinions documented and what is the position if a verbal agreement has not been later placed on file? Might conflict between officers and owners arise unnecessarily? Are these documents and guidelines in accord with other planning authorities in the country? We would wish to avoid a decision being made in one county applying be default to all counties through different rules applying. Example - different counties manage permission for satellite dishes in varying ways and there is a danger that a group gets blanket National permission to carry out a piece of work that is not in accord with local rules - how will these be enforce? (public houses are a good example of this)		* The planning history on most buildings that have ever applied for consent is held at the Council. Most information is available via the Council's website where the planning history on a particular address is available. Most applications can be downloaded for review. If the application is not available online, it is likely to be available at the Council office in the microfiche room. It is not apparent that illustrating this in the SPD would be beneficial as it is stated on the website already and it is shared with most owners and agents. * There are also files for each building that holds miscellaneous information. These files are available to the public. It would be ideal to have full details of any changes over the lifetime of a building, before and after photos, etc. but it is not realistic. The Council are considering how the files are best made available. * Most major discussions or decisions should be located on the specific file. In the process of determining any application, there is a delegation report, which outlines the merits of the proposals, the team's comments during the weekly review of applications, any amendments sought, conditions associated with the consent, reasons for refusals, preapplication discussions, etc. All files are available as they are in the public domain. * There is case law, which affects all Councils, however, each Council does have its own methodology and approach to conservation and listed buildings. There are general similarities such as the compliance with national legislation and policy. But each Council may interpret it	No change to SPD.

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				differently, which is what the appeals process is for. How South Cambridgeshire approaches an application for an extension may differ from how Essex or Hertfordshire or Bedfordshire view it. There is really no method for allowing all local authorities to provide the same advice. Again, it is on a case-by-case basis and only through an appeals process can it be tested. There is a difference between different Councils, which respond to local factors. Each Council has a different policy framework and needs, different building types and materials common to the area, etc.	
				* It is unlikely that a group could receive a 'blanket' consent across the country. The Council works with national companies such as Greene King public houses and they share with us that each Council is different. The law allows for this variation between authorities and it is not felt to be a deterrent.	

7.1

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Chapter 7 Grant Aid and Legal Powers

7.1

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23435 - Mr John Mercer	Object	The document makes many		Comments noted.	No change to SPD.
10308]		recommendations that will cost the home			
		owner a lot of money - in some cases for		* As mentioned previously, personal	
		new and unanticipated changes where		financial matters are not material	
		changed standards and practices are		considerations when determining an	
		being suggested or compelled. The listed		application. Every application must be	
		building owner generally has no		consistently reviewed based on the merits	
		assistance to enable the upkeep of the		of the case. If particular conditions are	
		buildings and we are entering a major		placed on an approval for a particular	
		recession with homes being re-		level of detail or quality, then that is	
		possessed and certainly, less money		required in order to comply with the	
		available to maintain the buildings.		consent. In an ideal world, people	
		In order to maintain the overall desired		considering purchasing a listed building	
		outcome, the document needs to offer		would go into it well informed and	
		guidance to home owners who are facing		appreciate the heritage asset they are	
		large repair bills as to how to get the best		looking after.	
		value for money.		•	
		There is a further real threat that central		* Routine maintenance should be	
		government will drastically cut any		undertaken to anything, whether it is a	
		spending it deems non- essential.		listed building, a car, a barn, or a person.	
		Typically in the past this has included		The costs involved in doing so should be	
		leisure and conservation.		factored in to anyone's budget. The	
				Council cannot require a building is	
		There needs to be a risk analysis of this		regularly maintained, but in the long run	
		and a plan produced on how to cope		the costs of repair and replacement will	
		(probably exists already but include in the		be significantly lower if routine	
		doc?)		maintenance is undertaken regularly. The	
		,		Council has certain powers to address	
		The best solution lies in an engagement		buildings at risk or whose lack of	
		plan with the owners to form working		maintenance creates an amenity issue.	
		groups to assist the council in carrying		mamorianos organos air amorini, issues	
		out the terms of the document.		* The state of the economy, whether	
		The second of the dodding the		boom or bust, cannot be reflected in	
		The document calls for spending by the		determining an application. If an owner is	
		home owner but the council must accept		not capable of undertaking the works, the	
		the principle that it does not make sense		application could be submitted at a later	
		to overpay - i.e. beyond the market value		date. Consents are valid for at least three	
		of the house - in a decreasing market this		years, which allows an applicant to	
		might also impact the home owners		undertake the work based on their	
		ability to raise loans for repairs and		schedule.	
		works. We can depend on the owners		conodio.	
		paying more than the value of the house		* The Council's funding and support from	
		but the council cannot expect an "infinite"		government is not relevant to the SPD,	
		purse.		except for grant aid, which is included.	
		paido.			
		The council might need to recognise that		* The Council cannot control the financial	

7.1 Change To Draft SPD Representation No. Nature Representation Summary Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment some of its "recommended" suppliers climate or individual owner's financial and craftsmen are not very cost effective situations. Therefore a risk assessment is and in some cases charge vastly inflated not required in regards to the SPD. rates to unsuspecting clients. The document needs to refer to a policy of * The document is not simply a manual only recommending competent and fair that every listed building owner is to traders. comply with and follow on a systematic basis. It is a tool to provide advice and There are cases of recommended quidance with the most common issues suppliers not understanding issues - e.g. that arise on a daily basis. It may be that a recommending a builder who turns out the Council has to manage expectations not to understand lime mortar and adds in relation to this document about what it cement to the mix in contravention of the is for. Therefore the need for an document and tries later (and often 'engagement plan' would seem to be

successfully) to cover up the error.

* If a person is considering purchasing a listed building, the amount of sale should reflect the buildings current condition and what works may be required to bring it back into habitable use. The Council does not have any involvement in the price a person pays for a property, and if the works necessary to improve the building are excessive, then it may have been prudent for the person to consider that before purchasing the building.

above and beyond the purposes of the

SPD.

* The policy of recommending the use of qualified professionals is best practice. It is highly recommended to locate a professional through more appropriate means such as to research the matter via a professional organisations website, word of mouth, etc. This recommendation is based on finding the right person for the job. In essence the Council prefers the owner seek advice from a person with the relevant experience. If a builder has only worked on modern buildings they may not have the appropriate level of understanding of traditional methods and materials, which could lead to an expensive outcome to remedy.

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				* It is important for any owner to get the appropriate level of assistance. Whether this is from an architect, a roofer, a bricklayer, etc. Part of this process should involve interviewing that professional to ensure they have the necessary qualifications. This could also include visiting previously completed projects, speaking to past clients, etc. This is all relatively common sense recommendation that can be applied to any work needed. The Council is not able to control this process, as it is the responsibility of the owner.	

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7.6				

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
23426 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	It is not clear from the document how the various documents mentioned interrelate. It needs to be clear which items are law and which opinion or local decision. (or indeed local decision enforceable by law). Example - the town and country (permitted development amendment) act of October 2008 does not mention listed buildings as being a reason for exclusion or rejection of permission to build in the land around a listed building. One might take that to mean that there is no listed building control over, say, the building of a swimming pool in a the garden next to a building of historic interest. Does the Listed building consent overrule governmental law or vice versa - or can the two homologate and coexist without conflict?		* The specific nature of what works are permitted or included in which document would appear to be based on the individual case. This more specific advice can be given from Officers and if necessary consultation with other teams, such as Development Control, can be undertaken. It was not felt that a critical analysis of each major piece of legislation should be undertaken, as the document was developed to appeal to the general public. If further information is required, it can be requested. * At present, the installation of a swimming pool within the setting of a listed building would require consent. As of October 2008, the Permitted Development Rights have been amended. These changes affect planning permission more than listed building consent, as most works to a listed building requires consent, however, both can impact the setting of a listed building. Any queries about this would be discussed with Development Control colleagues. * There may be conflicts between the various legislative acts. In regards to proposals to listed buildings, the listed building legislation do work in parallel, but have different criteria and focus. For example, if planning and listed building consent is required for an extension and the planning officer has no reason to refuse the extension but the listed building officer does not support the proposal, the extension cannot be built. This is true even if planning permission is granted. If listed building consent is not granted. If listed building consent is not granted, the works cannot be undertaken. However, at South Cambridgeshire District Council, we work closely with all	No change to SPD.

Representation No.	Nature	Representation Summary	Change To Plan Sought	Council's Assessment	Change To Draft SPD
				colleagues to ensure a consistent approach to avoid these conflicts. * The Development Control team, as with most teams within the Council, consult with the Conservation and Design team when there is a proposal adjacent to or nearby a listed building. As a result, the team have an opportunity to assess the harm and impact and can inform the case officers decision by including the relevant local policy, national policy and legislation.	
Chapter 8 Alterati	ons to	Listed Buildings - Internal			
23394 - Natural England (Ms Janet Nuttall) [6952]	Object	The sections relating to timber treatment (paragraphs 8.20 - 8.26) should make reference to the detailed guidance in Chapter 10 of the Bat Worker's Manual - 'Timber Treatment, Pest Control and Building Work'.		Comments noted.	Section 8.26 to be amended to include the additional bullet point: 'Due regard should also be had to the potential impact of chemical treatments on protected species such as bats. Certain treatments are harm to bats and other wildlife and their use may constitute an offence. Further guidance on the subject can be found in the Bat Worker's Manual, chapter 10 "Timber Treatment, Pest Control and Building Work". Mitchell-Jones, A.J, & McLeish, A.P. Ed., (2004), 3rd Edition Bat Workers' Manual, ISBN 1 86107 558 8, published by JNCC'

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Chapter 9 Alterations to Listed Buildings - External							
9.6							
23286 - Cambridge City Council (Ms Joanna Gilbert- Wooldridge) [10122]	Object	We are not convinced that it is possible to stipulate that 'all new materials are handmade, locally sourced (from within the United Kingdom and preferably from the local area)'.	Amend this paragraph to read 'all new materials should preferably be handmade, locally sourced (from within the United Kingdom and preferably from the local area)'.	Comments noted.	Section 9.1 amended to read: 'The Council will require that all new materials are handmade, locally sourced from within the United Kingdom and preferably from the local area and appropriate to the building's age and style, unless otherwise agreed in writing and based upon the particular circumstances of the proposal and building.'		
1 1 0	fic Histo	oric Details of Listed Buildi	ings				
11.5 23287 - Cambridge City Council (Ms Joanna Gilbert- Wooldridge) [10122]	Object	The middle photograph is wrongly labelled as a casement window.	Amend the label to 'sash window' or change the picture to a casement window.	Comments noted.	Section 11.5: text amended to read 'sash window'		

Representation No. Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment Change To Draft SPD Nature Representation Summary Chapter 14 Sustainability, Energy Efficiency and Listed Buildings 14.21 23362 - Cambridge Object Renewable Energy - this also should Comments noted. No changes to SPD. Preservation Society (Ms cover "water turbines" in view of those Page 49 comments: comments noted, Carolin Gohler) [2125] rivers and streams suitable for such and however, as the thatching document that to enable sensitive adaptation of old has already been adopted is now being water mills to modern energy generation incorporated into this new SPD, it is felt that it should have its own chapter, which means. is almost an exact replica of the original (just reworked to suit the SPD). It is correct that the SPD will supersede the previous thatching policy. Renewable energy/water turbines: South Cambridgeshire has not yet had any requests for water turbines. There are several water mills within the South Cambridgeshire District, however, few are in use or are capable of being used. The document is a working document and at such time as technology changes or policy and legislation changes, the document can and will be amended as necessary.

Representation No. Change To Plan Sought Council's Assessment Change To Draft SPD Nature Representation Summary Chapter 15 Specific Building Types Within South Cambridgeshire 15.1 23318 - Great Shelford Parish Object In chapter 15 could apple stores be Support noted. In reference to apple No change. Council (Mrs Bridget Hodge) included or are none of them of sufficient stores as a particular building type, there [3518] merit though they do represent a unique are not many of this type of building building form? remaining in a reasonable condition to warrant their inclusion, but the comment is noted and appreciated. In reference to informing all owners of listed buildings, it is the intent to ensure that all owners, architects, estate agents, Parish Councils, and any other stake holders are aware that the document exists once it has been formally adopted by Council. The document will be widely available and promoted on the Council's website as well. In addition, the intention is for the document to be used to create short and simple brochures on a particular component of the SPD, for example, a brochure on windows or thatch to enable the Council to provide adequate advice and support to all.

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Appendix 1 Guide	ance on	Applying for Listed Buildin	g Consent		
The Listed Building Con	nsent Proc	ess			
23437 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	The process map for listed building consent does not appear to make sense. In a flow diagram there needs to be a clear starting point, cause and effect chains leading to decision points clearly laid out.		* The chart contained within the SPD is to illustrate the general path an application takes and the basic process of consent. It is not all-inclusive and varies per case. In general terms it is accurate. Again, the point of this chart was to share with all parties the way in which an application could go through the system.	No change to SPD.
Checklist for Listed Bui	ilding Appl	ications			
23438 - Mr John Mercer [10308]	Object	Why cannot submissions be made by email thereby obviating the need for multiple copies and unwieldy document packs coupled with easing the archiving problem?		* It is unclear if the comments made are in regards to submitting an application or in regards to commenting on the SPD itself. Applications that are web based can be made through the Planning Portal. The consultation process for the SPD follows a particular system established by the Policy team and any changes to that would require their consent and involvement.	No change to SPD.

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Chapter 13 Thatch					
23361 - Cambridge Preservation Society (Ms Carolin Gohler) [2125]	Object	The SCDC guide to thatching should be referenced in paragraph 9.1 or paragraph 13.1? It is unclear if any of the recently approved documents are now superseded (e.g. Thatch and thatching in South Cambridgeshire - Adopted as Council Policy 2007)?		Comments noted. Page 49 comments: comments noted, however, as the thatching document that has already been adopted is now being incorporated into this new SPD, it is felt that it should have its own chapter, which is almost an exact replica of the original (just reworked to suit the SPD). It is correct that the SPD will supersede the previous thatching policy.	Section 13.1 to be amended to read: 'The previously adopted document regarding Thatching in South Cambridgeshire has been incorporated into this supplemental planning document. This document supersedes the previously approved policy document.'
				Renewable energy/water turbines: South Cambridgeshire has not yet had any requests for water turbines. There are several water mills within the South Cambridgeshire District, however, few are in use or are capable of being used. The document is a working document and at such time as technology changes or policy and legislation changes, the document can and will be amended as necessary.	