

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19200	Post medieval pottery, 8 Thornton Road	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Findspot Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4266 6104

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. HEFA test pit 1 (2010) was located on Thornton Road, Girton. Pottery recovered from the test pit date to the 16th century or later and include Glazed Red Earthenwares and English Stoneware.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

FCB20211 SHERD (Medium quantity) (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Object Material

POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3430 HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIR10)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19201	Medieval and 19th century pottery, 12 Girton Road	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Findspot	Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD
Findspot	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Sub Surface Deposit
Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4272 6076

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. HEFA test pit 2 (2010) was located on Girton Road, Girton. A single sherd of medieval Hedingham ware pottery and several 19th century Victorian mass produced sherds were recovered

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

FCB20212	SHERD (1) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
FCB20213	SHERD (Small quantity) (19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD)

Object Material

POTTERY
POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3430 HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIR10)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19202	Roman and 19th century pottery, 6 Girton Road, Girton Monument	

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Findspot	Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD
Findspot	19th cent 19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Sub Surface Deposit
Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4271 6072

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1.HEFA test pit 3 (2010) was located on Girton Road, Girton. 1 sherd of Roman pottery and several 19th century Victorian mass produced sherds were recovered.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

FCB20214	SHERD (1) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
FCB20215	SHERD (Small quantity) (19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD)

Object Material

POTTERY
POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3430 HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIR10)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19203	Roman, post- medieval and 19th century pottery, Thorpe, Huntingdon Road, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Findspot	Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD
Findspot	Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD
Findspot	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Sub Surface Deposit
Sub Surface Deposit
Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4269 6058

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. HEFA test pit 4 (2010) was located on Huntingdon Road, Girton. One sherd of Roman pottery, one 16th century Glazed Red Earthenware sherd and several Victorian mass produced sherds were recovered.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

FCB20216	SHERD (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
FCB20217	SHERD (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)
FCB20218	SHERD (19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD)

Object Material

POTTERY
POTTERY
POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3430 HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIR10)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19204	Roman, medieval, post medieval and 19th century pottery, The Brambles, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Findspot	Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD	Sub Surface Deposit
Findspot	Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD	Sub Surface Deposit
Findspot	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD	Sub Surface Deposit
Findspot	Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD	Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4298 6050

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. HEFA test pit 5 (2010) was located on The Brambles, Girton. Roman pottery and Medieval Shelly ware pottery were recovered along with some Grimston ware and Glazed Red Earthenwares all dating from the Roman to Post-Medieval periods.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates	Object Material
FCB20219 SHERD (Small quantity) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY
FCB20220 SHERD (Small quantity) (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)	POTTERY
FCB20221 SHERD (Small quantity) (19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD)	POTTERY
FCB20222 SHERD (1) (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)	POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3430 HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIR10)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19388	Small undated pit, Girton College	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Pit Unknown date

Building Materials/Evidence

Excavated Feature

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4235 6122

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Evaluation carried out in advance of proposed construction of a sports pavilion at Girton College revealed only a small undated pit.

2. Girton's visionary founder, Emily Davies, had always aimed at complete equality for her students, She would have no compromise with "lectures for ladies" and the special examinations, at a lower level than the University's Tripos, that were offered to them. At the beginning it was very hard to find students who were well enough prepared because the standard of teaching at girls' schools was not high enough. By the end of the Victorian era, Girton College was comfortably established in a fine red brick building designed by Alfred Waterhouse and standing in spacious grounds.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Fletcher, T. 2008. The New Pavilion Site, Girton, Cambridge. Archaeological Evaluation Report. Oxford Archaeology East Report 1060
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Petty, M., Woodall, S. and Inman, C. 2007. Cambridge: Memories of Times Past. , plate 70

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3022 Evaluation at Girton College, 2008 (Event - Intervention. Ref: GIRLAG08)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB19899	Modern Features at Ash Court, Girton College	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Quarry	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD
Tree Throw	Unknown date

Building Materials/Evidence

Excavated Feature
Excavated Feature

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4237 6106

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Three phases of archaeological investigations were undertaken at Ash Court. A geophysical survey, five geotechnical test pits and then four evaluation trenches. From the geophysics one possible feature was identified running east-west through the centre of the site. There appears to be a large presence of modern disturbance. During the test pitting, no archaeological finds or features were uncovered. Test pit 1 was situated within a 19th century feature of significant size, and test pits 2 and 4 had a large amount of modern disturbance. Following trial trench evaluation revealed a large late 19th century quarry pit, the same as in test pit 1. A number of tree throws were seen across the trenches, these contained no dating evidence. No other archaeological finds or features were identified.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Newman, R. Ferraby, R & Hutton, J 2013. An Archaeological Evaluation at Ash Court, Girton College. Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1006

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ECB3580 Evaluation at Ash Court, Girton College, 2011 (Event - Intervention. Ref: ACG 11)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20023	Ridge and furrow, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Ridge And Furrow Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Cropmark

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4308 6139

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Civil Parish Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. An aerial photographic assessment examined a corridor of at least 200m each side of proposed routes of 30km of A14 improvements. Ridge and furrow cultivation was recorded at this location.

2. Ridge and furrow anomalies were identified through geophysical survey.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Palmer, R. 2003. A14 Improvement, Ellington (TL1772) to Fen Ditton (TL4961), Cambridgeshire. Aerial Photographic Assessment. Cambs 2020-to be scanned Air Photo Services (Cambridge) Report 2003/16
- (2) Unpublished report: Gater, J. 2013. Land at Darwin Green 2, Cambridge: geophysical survey. Cambs 2020-to be scanned Geophysical Surveys of Bradford Report G1361

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ECB4082 AP assessment along proposed A14 improvement route (Ellington to Fen Ditton), 2003 (Event - Interpretation)

ECB4073 Geophysical Survey on land at Darwin Green (NIAB 2), Cambridge 2013 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20065	Rectilinear group of features, Impington	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Rectilinear Enclosure	Early Iron Age to 5th century Roman - 800 BC to 409 AD?	Sub Surface Deposit
Circular Enclosure	Early Iron Age to 5th century Roman - 800 BC to 409 AD?	Sub Surface Deposit

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4377 6115

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. The rectilinear group encompasses a circular anomaly to the south, a double enclosure to the north, an ovoid group of anomalies in between and a larger rectilinear set of features. This appears to create a type of settlement area, possibly dating to the Iron Age or Romano-British period.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Gater, J. 2013. Land at Darwin Green 2, Cambridge: geophysical survey. Cambs 2020-to be scanned Geophysical Surveys of Bradford Report G1361

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

ECB4073 Geophysical Survey on land at Darwin Green (NIAB 2), Cambridge 2013 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20243	Plough Furrows, Anglia Ruskin Sports Facility, Howes Close	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Narrow Ridge And Furrow Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Excavated Feature

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4335 6072

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. A trial trench based archaeological evaluation undertaken by Cambridge Archaeological Unit (CAU) in June 2014. A total of seven trenches were dug that revealed 11 plough furrows aligned approximately south-west to north-east clearly showing evidence of ridge and furrow cultivation across the site. The recorded furrows measured between 0.75m and 1.8m wide and were no more than 0.07m in depth. The furrows were spaced at 6-7m intervals and contained a silty clay fill. No finds were recovered from the furrows themselves although three sherds of abraded coarseware pottery were recovered from the subsoil. The pottery sherds clearly date to either the medieval or Romano-British period although given their abraded condition they cannot be more closely dated with any confidence.

2. Ridge and furrow visible on LiDAR imagery from 2017. Furrows are aligned northeast-southwest and are slightly curved.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Tabor, J. 2014. An Archaeological Evaluation at Anglia Ruskin Sports Facility, Howes Close, Cambridge. Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1246
- (2) Geospatial data: Environment Agency 2017. Environment Agency LIDAR data 1m DTM Model. LIDAR.

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

FCB23057 SHERD (3) (1st century AD to Medieval - 1 AD? to 1539 AD?)

Object Material

POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities

ECB4213 Evaluation at Anglia Ruskin Sports Facility, Howes Close, Cambridge, 2014 (Event - Intervention. Ref: HCC14)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20739	Howes Place terrace, Cambridge	Building

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Terrace	Early 20th century to Late 20th century - 1920 AD to 2000 AD	Building Materials/Evidence Extant Building, Brick
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Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference	TL 4337 6030
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Administrative Areas

District	Cambridge City
Ward	Castle, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Howes Place development, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge built 1920 for HAOF (Housing Association for Officers's Families established 1916) on land leased from NIAB (National Institute of Agricultural Botany), directly to the north along Huntingdon Road. Fourteen houses were built, some with bedrooms on the ground floor for mobility-impaired officers. Many of the workforce recruited for NIAB were ex-Servicemen, including a good proportion with disabilities.

Commissioned by Lawrence Weaver, the Honorary Treasurer of the HAOF and who had also founded NIAB in 1919 whilst the Commercial Secretary of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries; Howes Place represents an interesting example of the cross-over between Weaver's different interests. His views on architecture had a widespread impact on the design of veterans' housing.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Hasted, R. & Stamper, P. 2016. Historic England: Introductions to Heritage Assets: Domestic Housing for Disabled Veterans 1900-2014. , pg. 11
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20880	Gravel Hill Farm, Castle, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

		Building Materials/Evidence
Farm	19th century to Late 20th century - 1801 AD? to 2000 AD?	Documentary Evidence
Farm Building	19th century to Late 20th century - 1801 AD? to 2000 AD?	Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4306 5956

Administrative Areas

Ward Castle, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1.Site of former Gravel Hill Farm, illustrated on the 1st edition OS (1885).

Sources

(1) Verbal communication: Croft, S. 2013-16. Features and buildings illustrated on 1st edition OS map (1885).

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20900	Former gravel extraction pit, Castle, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Gravel Pit	19th century to Late 20th century - 1801 AD? to 2000 AD?	Building Materials/Evidence Documentary Evidence
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Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference	TL 4320 5962
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Administrative Areas

Ward	Castle, Cambridge City
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Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Former gravel extraction pit, illustrated on the 1st edition OS (1885).

Sources

(1) Verbal communication: Croft, S. 2013-16. Features and buildings illustrated on 1st edition OS map (1885).

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB20911	Ridge and furrow at Huntingdon Road, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Ridge And Furrow	Late Saxon to 17th century - 851 AD to 1700 AD
Pit?	
Ditch	
Ditch	Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD
Pit	Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4225 6108

Administrative Areas - None recorded

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. An archaeological evaluation carried out in April 2014 in advance of a proposed development site adjacent to Girton College on the Huntingdon Road identified a number of linear features on an east-west alignment interpreted as relating to a regular field system. A number of 19th and 20th century garden features overlay the field system.

Furrow bases on an east-west alignment were identified in trench 1 (F.18, F.19); trench 2 (F.9); trench 3 (F.1, F.50, F.32); trench 4 (F.4); trench 6 (F.16, F.19); trench 7 (F.25); trench 8 (F.27) and trench 9 (F.35). Of these furrow bases, F9, F16 and F32 contained residual sherds of Roman pottery and little else. The furrows were subsequently cut by a number of different features including drainage slots in trench 1, trench 4, trench 7, trench 8 and trench 9. A pit cluster was also identified in trench 7 containing pottery from the Roman and late Medieval period as well as quantities of butchered animal bone. An undated gully terminus was also recorded in trench 2.

A summary of activity on the site posited by the report suggests little or limited activity in the prehistoric to Roman period with an introduction of regularly furrowed field systems by the 13th century that remained in use until the 16th century at least when a series of drainage slots began to be introduced across the site indicating a change in agricultural practices. By the 19th century the area was primarily used for garden purposes marked by a series of bedding ditches.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Brittain, M. 2014. Girton College, West Field, Cambridge An Archaeological Evaluation. Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1231

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

Find Types and Dates	Object Material
FCB24072 FLAKE (4) (Late Prehistoric - 4000 BC to 42 AD)	FLINT
FCB24073 SHERD (3) (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 1000 BC to 401 BC)	POTTERY
FCB24074 SHERD (4) (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)	CERAMIC
FCB24075 SHERD (4) (Medieval to 19th century - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)	CERAMIC
FCB24076 BUTCHERED ANIMAL REMAINS (3)	
FCB24077 BRICK (3) (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB24294	Girton College	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

College 19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence, Extant Structure

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations

DCB562 Active Listed Building 1331334 Girton College
2

Other Statuses and Cross-References

NRHE to HER HE HOD UID for Monuments - 372043

Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4237 6102

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Girton College founded 1869 by Emily Davies, Barbard Bodichon and Lady Stanley originally as a college for women but is now mixed. The original buildings were designed by Alfred Waterhouse in 1873 and consisted of an L shaped design known as the Old Wing. Additions were made in 1876 and 1883 to form Emily Davies Court with two subsequent courts added to the southeast (Cloister and Woodlands Courts).

2. (TL42466095) Girton College [NAT]

3. Girton College, Huntingdon Road. Listed as Grade II*. College by Alfred Waterhouse. 1873 with additions of 1876, 1883, and 1886.

4. Girton College founded 1869 moved to present site 1873 was a ladies college. Full historical details given

5-7. Girton College, Cambridge University was founded in 1869 by Emily Davies, Barbara Bodichon and Lady Stanley of Alderley and is one of the 15 'new' colleges at the University founded between 1800 and 1977. It was England's first residential college for women, and in 1976, it became Cambridge's first women's college to become coeducational. The main college site, is situated in Girton, to the northwest of Cambridge. Much of it was designed by Alfred Waterhouse and built between 1873 and 1887. An annexe to the College, Wolfson Court, was built in 1970 and is located in west Cambridge.

The college was originally established in 16th October 1869 as the College for Women, at Benslow House in Hitchin, and it enrolled five students. The first three students to unofficially sit the Tripos exams in 1873 were Rachel Cook, Louisa Lumsden, and Sarah Woodhead, and were known as 'The Pioneers'. By 1872 the present site had been acquired and Alfred Waterhouse commissioned to design the college, and by 1873 a single block - the east half of Old Wing, had been built. The college was renamed Girton College, and opened to 13 students in October 1873. Alfred Waterhouse designed the Old Wing, the Hospital Wing, the Orchard Wing, the Stanley library and Old Kitchens between 1873 and 1886, and the gatehouse tower in 1886 and 1887. In 1899 construction started on the chapel designed by Alfred and Paul Waterhouse. It was completed in 1901. By 1902, Tower Wing, Chapel Wing and Woodlands Wing and the Hall had been completed and also included designs by Paul Waterhouse and the college had provision for 180 students. The buildings are of red brick, picked out with black mortar courses and terracotta details to the eaves, windows and doorways, and tiled roofs.

By 1932 the Stanley Library had become so large that a new library was needed, this was designed by Michael Waterhouse, who had also designed and built Woodlands Court in 1931. An archive annexe was built in 1967, and in 2005, a modern library extension, The Duke Building, was designed and built by Allies and Morrison.

In 1962 David Roberts extended Eliza Baker Court and further alterations were made by Bland, Brown and Cole in 1997.

The college has a museum created in 1934, is named after Girton College natural scientist, Amy Lawrence, and houses an Anglo-

Saxon, an Egyptian and a Mediterranean collection. The Anglo-Saxon collection is derived from the excavation of an Anglo-Saxon cemetery discovered during construction of the college in 1881 and 1886 (Monument HOB UID 3720130). The museum was refurbished in 1946, 1961, 1991 and 2008.

Wolfson Court is arranged around five courtyards and was designed by David Roberts and Geoffrey Clarke in 1970. In 1992 the original building was extended with a new court comprising thirty-two bedsitting rooms, two fellows' flats and a library complex. The work was carried out by Bland, Brown and Cole.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Sharp, E. 2017. Heritage Statement Social Spaces, Girton College. DIGITAL COPY
- (2) Map: 1970. OS 1:2500 map.
- (3) Scheduling record: English Heritage List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic interest.
- (4) Bibliographic reference: Pevsner, N. 1954. The Buildings of England: Cambridgeshire. (2nd edition 1970). Penguin
- (5) Website: Girton College Girton Past. <https://www.girton.cam.ac.uk/discover-girton/girton-past/>. accessed 2/7/20
- (6) Website: 2006. Cambridge 2000. <http://www.cambridge2000.com/cambridge2000/html/2006/P62217546.html>. Accessed 18-Apr-2012 by EH
- (7) Website: bb+c architects Girton College. <https://www.bbcarchitects.co.uk/projects/cambridge-colleges/girton-college/>. accessed 2/7/20

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB24796	site of Howhill Farm, Girton	Monument
Classification		
Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Farmhouse	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD	Documentary Evidence
Monument Status and Scores		
Associated Legal Designations - None recorded		
Other Statuses and Cross-References		
SHINE Candidate (Possible)		Active
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded		
Location		
National Grid Reference	TL 4224 6093	
Administrative Areas		
Civil Parish	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	
Address/Historic Names - None recorded		
Description		
1. Site of former Howhill Farm recorded on Ordnance Survey First Edition maps from 1885. Now demolished.		
Sources		
(1)	Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map (1885).	
Finds - None recorded		
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded		
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded		

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB24797	Cropmark enclosure, Girton College	Monument
Classification		
Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Enclosure	Unknown date	Cropmark
Monument Status and Scores		
Associated Legal Designations - None recorded		
Other Statuses and Cross-References		
SHINE Candidate (Probable)		Active
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded		
Location		
National Grid Reference	TL 4244 6129	
Administrative Areas		
Civil Parish	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	
Address/Historic Names - None recorded		
Description		
1. Southwest corner of a rectilinear enclosure measuring at least 140m along southern arm and 60m along western arm visible on aerial imagery from 2013. Possible internal features also noted.		
Sources		
(1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations from 2013 CCC Aerial Photographs.		
Finds - None recorded		
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded		
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded		

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB25461	Site of former Close Farm, Cambridge	Monument
Classification		
Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Farmhouse	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD	Documentary Evidence
Monument Status and Scores		
Associated Legal Designations - None recorded		
Other Statuses and Cross-References		
SHINE Candidate (Possible)		Active
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded		
Location		
National Grid Reference	TL 4324 6049	
Administrative Areas		
Civil Parish	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire	
Address/Historic Names - None recorded		
Description		
1. Site of former farmhouse visible on Ordnance Survey maps from 188. Now demolished.		
Sources		
(1)	Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map (1885). , 30/07/2018	
Finds - None recorded		
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded		
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded		

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB25462	Site of former Travellers Rest beerhouse, Cambridge	Monument
Classification		
Monument Types and Dates		Building Materials/Evidence
Beer House	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD	Documentary Evidence
Monument Status and Scores		
Associated Legal Designations - None recorded		
Other Statuses and Cross-References		
SHINE Candidate (Possible)		Active
Ratings and Scorings - None recorded		
Location		
National Grid Reference	TL 4311 6029	
Administrative Areas		
Civil Parish	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire	
Address/Historic Names - None recorded		
Description		
1. Site of former beerhouse visible on Ordnance Survey maps from 188. Now demolished.		
Sources		
(1)	Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map (1885). , 30/07/2018	
Finds - None recorded		
Associated Events/Activities - None recorded		
Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded		

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB26753	Ridge and furrow and 19th-20th century features, John Monument Bingham Laboratory, Cambridge	

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Ridge And Furrow	Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD	Excavated Feature
Pit	Unknown date	Excavated Feature
Ditch	Unknown date	Excavated Feature
Wall	19th century to Late 20th century - 1801 AD to 2000 AD	Excavated Feature

Building Materials/Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4327 6053

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Cambridge, Cambridgeshire
Ward Castle, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Archaeological evaluation carried out on land at the John Bingham Laboratory, Cambridge in August 2018 in advance of proposals to redevelop the site for commercial-office purposes. The evaluation comprised of nine trenches.

Three trenches (trenches 2, 7 and 8) contained no archaeological finds or features. Of the remaining trenches, three possible furrows and two drainage pipes were recorded in trench 1, 2 undated pits and a ditch and two possible pits were recorded in trench 3. Features of a largely modern (19th-20th century date) were recorded in several trenches including two walls, a cavity wall and a modern service trench in trench 4, 3 brick post pads in trench 5a, modern made ground in trench 5b and a linear feature in trench 6.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished report: Barlow, G. 2018. John Bingham Laboratory, National Institute of Agricultural Botany, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge An Archaeological Evaluation. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570 Archaeological Solutions Report 5642

Associated Finds

Find Types and Dates

Object Material

FCB27959	SHERD (Small quantity) (18th century to Late 20th century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD)	POTTERY
FCB27960	BRICK (Small quantity) (18th century to Late 20th century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD)	CERAMIC
FCB27961	TILE (Small quantity) (18th century to Late 20th century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD)	CERAMIC

Associated Events/Activities

ECB5427 Trial trenching at John Bingham Laboratory, NIAB, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge in 2018 (Event - Intervention. Ref: P7637)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29697	Spigot mortar emplacement, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Spigot Mortar Emplacement World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4358 5986

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Cambridge, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Spigot mortar emplacement recorded as extant in 2020

Sources

(1) Geospatial data: Pillbox Study Group 2020. Extended defence of Britain community project. , e48047

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29764	Former stanton shelter, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Stanton Shelter World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4323 6027

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Cambridge, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1-2. Stanton shelter recorded on aerial imagery from 1949. Since demolished.

Sources

- (1) Website: Historic Environment Scotland Britain from Above.
<https://britainfromabove.org.uk/en/image/EAW011260>. , EAW024001
 - (2) Geospatial data: Pillbox Study Group 2020. Extended defence of Britain community project. , e49823
-

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29934	University Observatory	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Observatory	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD
School	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD
Telescope (Celestial)	19th century - 1801 AD to 1900 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence
Documentary Evidence
Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statutes and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4319 5939

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire
Ward	Newnham, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. University Observatory. Extant original buildings include the Northumberland Dome, the main block of the original observatory, the spectroheliograph, the reflectory and the east wing of the solar physics observatory. Demolished buildings include the Newall Dome, the Sheepshanks Telescope and Pendulum House

2. The University Observatory is the imposing building at the top of the drive on the East side of the site, nearest to Cambridge. It was completed in 1823 and is now a Listed Building, 'especially worthy of preservation', and described by the Historical Monuments Commission as "an example of the use of the revived Greek style [of architecture] for a structure intended for scientific purposes". Extensive work on the external fabric was carried out by the University during 1991-93, largely restoring the building to its original appearance.

Originally it contained telescopes. One was in the central dome, and in the West front were meridian instruments used for the accurate determination of the positions of stars and planets. The slits through which the telescopes were directed can be traced in the external masonry. Their purpose required the main front of the building to run exactly East - West, so the portico faces true South. A small projecting room on the West front housed a collimating telescope for adjusting the main meridian circle; this part of the fabric is exactly to the North of the spire of Grantchester village church, on which originally an oil lamp defined the local meridian.

The Library, at first in the large room to the right of the entrance, is now one of the country's major special collections and has expanded to fill most of the South front of the building, and mobile book stacks in the Michael Penston Rooms, a part of Greenwich House, in which the Royal Greenwich Observatory was located, 1990 - 1998. The Director's house, and the staff house, in the East and West wings, were converted to offices during the 1960s and 70s but still retain many attractive features showing their domestic origin.

To the South-West along the footpath the white dome contains the historic telescope donated by the Duke of Northumberland in the 1830s, which in its time was one of the world's largest refracting telescopes. Situated close by is the smaller Thorrowgood telescope. The grounds about the Observatory still contain many fine trees, including a Wellingtonia in the Director's garden to the East of the main Observatory building. The former Gardener's Cottage (1864) now provides accommodation for visiting astronomers.

The Solar Physics Observatory came to Cambridge in 1912 and was housed in an attractive brick building closer to the Madingley Road. It was originally a Government Observatory and brought to Cambridge a long tradition of observations of the Sun, extended by the operation of an outstation in Malta during 1965-72. Observational studies of the Sun were then discontinued, and the building now contains laboratories and offices. A former staff house provides further office accommodation.

The dome nearest the drive previously contained a 17-inch f/3.7 Schmidt camera. At the West end are the Workshops, and the isolated dome to the South contains the very successful 36-inch reflecting telescope. All these date from the major expansion of the two Observatories in the 1950s. A more recent addition is the Three Mirror Telescope in a small hut to the South of the Schmidt camera.

The Northumberland is the only remaining large instrument from the early days of the University Observatory, and is preserved because of its great historical interest. It was for some years one of the world's largest refracting telescopes with an accurate clock-driven equatorial mounting to follow a star in its diurnal motion across the sky.

The 'Thorrowgood Telescope' was built by T. Cooke & Sons of York & London in 1864, as recorded by the small embossed plate at the top of the pillar. The achromatic doublet object glass has an aperture of 8 inches and a focal length of 114 inches (f/14), and is of excellent quality. The mounting is an example of the 'German' form of equatorial mounting, named after Wilhelm Struve's telescope, the 'Great Dorpat Refractor' of 9.5 inches aperture (1824). Many large refracting telescopes have used this form of mounting, including the Lick 36-inch and Yerkes 40-inch telescopes. The entire sky is accessible to a telescope on this type of mounting. When an object is in the eastern sky it is most convenient to have the tube of the telescope on the west side of the pillar, and for an object in the western sky the tube should be to the east. When an object crosses the meridian between the zenith and the pole, it is usually necessary to interrupt the observations to reverse the position of the telescope tube. This problem does not arise with an 'English' mounting, such as the Northumberland telescope. As on the Northumberland, the sidereal drive is now provided by a small electric motor, but here most of the original mechanical driving clock can still be seen on the North side of the pillar.

4. Possible evidence of WWII camouflauge paint on the structures at the spectroheliograph visible on aerial photos from 1949.

Sources

- (1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926).
 - (2) Website: Institute of Astronomy History. <https://www.ast.cam.ac.uk/about/history>. accessed 16/12/20
 - (3) Website: Historic Environment Scotland Britain from Above. <https://britainfromabove.org.uk/en/image/EAW011260>. , EAW051763 ENGLAND (1953)
 - (4) Website: Historic Environment Scotland Britain from Above. <https://britainfromabove.org.uk/en/image/EAW011260>. , EAW024253 ENGLAND (1949)
-

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29935	Meteorological Station, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Weather Station 20th century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4297 5976

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Cambridge, Cambridgeshire

Ward Castle, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Meteorological station recorded on Ordnance Survey Third Edition maps from the 1920s.

Sources

(1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926). , 16/12/20

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29936	Wellbrook Sanitary laundry, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Laundry 20th century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4259 6133

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Laundry recorded on Ordnance Survey Third Edition maps from the 1920s. Now demolished

Sources

(1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926). , 16/12/20

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29937	Sewage works, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Sewage Works 20th century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4263 6137

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Sewage works recorded on Ordnance Survey Third Edition maps from the 1920s. Now demolished

Sources

(1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926). , 16/12/20

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29939	National Institute of Agricultural Botany, Cambridge	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Institute Early 20th century to Unknown - 1919 AD to

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4328 6026

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Cambridge, Cambridgeshire
Ward Castle, Cambridge City

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Site of National Institute of Agricultural Botany recorded on Ordnance Survey Third Edition maps from the 1920s. Main building remains.

3. Built 1919

Sources

- Website: National Institute of Agricultural Botany 2020. History. <https://www.niab.com/about/history>. accessed 16/12/20
- (1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926). , 16/12/20
- (2) Website: Historic Environment Scotland Britain from Above. <https://britainfromabove.org.uk/en/image/EAW011260>. , EAW024001 ENGLAND
-

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MCB29940	Water Tower, Girton	Monument

Classification

Monument Types and Dates

Water Tower 20th century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD

Building Materials/Evidence

Documentary Evidence

Monument Status and Scores

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference TL 4234 6124

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Description

1. Site of water tower recorded on Ordnance Survey Third Edition maps from the 1920s. Extant.

Sources

- (1) Verbal communication: Beckley, R. 2016. Observations made from 3rd Edition Ordnance Survey map (1926). , 16/12/20
- (2) Website: Historic Environment Scotland Britain from Above.
<https://britainfromabove.org.uk/en/image/EAW011260>. , EAW011922 ENGLAND

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

Cambridgeshire County Council Designation List Report

16/12/2020



DesigUID	Name	Type	Grade	NHLE ID	NGR	Assigned	Revoked
DCB6680	Lodge, Girton College	Listed Building	II	1127293	TL 42360 60903	14/09/1984	
Description	TL 46SW GIRTON HUNTINGDON ROAD 8/171 Lodge, Girton College II Lodge. c.1886. Red brick with steeply pitched tiled roof and ridge stack. One storey and attic. Segmental arches to two casements on either side of doorway in open-sided gabled porch with turned wood posts on brick base. Moulded brickwork to gable end eaves. Pevsner. Buildings of England p.190 Listing NGR: TL4236060904						
DCB5622	Girton College	Listed Building	II*	1331334	TL 42450 60931	14/09/1984	
Description	TL 46SW GIRTON HUNTINGDON ROAD (West Side) 8/72 Girton College GV II* College by Alfred Waterhouse. 1873 with additions of 1876, 1883 and 1886. Red brick, English bond, with black mortar courses and terracotta details to windows, doorways and eaves. Steeply pitched roofs of patterned tiles with crested ridge tiles. Tall ridge stacks. Original plan of sets of rooms with corridor access. In Neo-Tudor style. Two storeys and attics. Pointed arches to hung sashes with plate glass, in segmental heads. Parapetted, five stage gatehouse tower of 1886-7 over vaulted carriageway entry. In 1891 Paul Waterhouse, his son, joined the partnership. Cloister Court, including the dining hall, chapel and part of Woodlands Court was built in 1900-02 in a similar style. The rest of Woodlands Court and the library were completed in 1931-2 by Michael Waterhouse, the grandson, with Sir Giles Gilbert Scott as consultant. Paler red brick, English bond with steeply pitched tiled roofs. Stone surrounds and four centred arches to casements and doorways. Interior: The dining hall has a hammer-beam roof and original light fittings and the library a roof of king-post construction and arch bracing to the tie beams. Pevsner. Buildings of England p.190 Dixon and Muthesius. Victorian Architecture Listing NGR: TL4245060932						

Cambridgeshire County Council HER - Fieldwork List with non-Archive Sources

16/12/2020



Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB5012	Casual observations made during coprolite extraction, Gravel Hill Farm 1861-63, Cambridge		01/01/1861 - 31/12/1863	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire, Abbey, Cambridge City	TL 4321 5989
Description	1. Excavation in 1861-63 for "coprolites" found in the soil exposed two stone coffins on land known as Gravel Hill Farm. The site is described as being "...one of the fields bordering the western side of the present (Huntingdon) road and also adjoining the old enclosures of Howe's House, at about a mile from Cambridge." Apparently several hundred yards of the supposed course of the Roman road (Via Devana) and the land lying on each side of it was thoroughly examined by the then tenant farmer Mr. Swan Wallis, and no other features were found.				
Sources:	(1) Article in serial: Babington, C.C. 1863. On Roman Internments by the Side of the so-called Via Devana, Cambridge. CAS Communications 2: 289-94.				Location:
ECB862	Excavations at Girton, 1881	Francis Jenkinson	01/01/1881 - 31/12/1881	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4234 6095
Description	A number of skeletons were found during the construction of tennis courts at Girton College, in the area known as Emily Davies Court. FJH Jenkinson supervised the excavation of the large Anglo-Saxon and Roman cemetery.				
Sources:	Article in serial: Rogerson, A. 2007. Digging in the Nineteenth Century. The College Anglo-Saxon Graves. Girton College Annual Review 2007.				Location: HER parish
	Bibliographic reference: Phillips, C.W. (ed.) 1970. The Fenland in Roman times: studies of a major area of peasant colonization with a gazetteer covering all known sites and finds. Royal Geographic Society Research Series Number 5				Location: HER Library
	Article in serial: Myres, J.N.L. 1937. Some Anglo-Saxon potters. Antiquity 11:389-400.				Location:
	(1) Article in serial: Baron A Von Hugel 1886. PCAS 6. , appendix LXXIV				Location:
	(2) Bibliographic reference: Jenkinson, F.J.H. 1925. Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Girton.				Location:
ECB5017	Casual observations made during construction at the Observatory, Cambridge 1903		01/01/1903 - 31/12/1903	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire, Market, Cambridge City	TL 4346 5975
Description	1. A skeleton was found by in a gravel pit behind the Observatory by workmen in September 1903. The find was reported to McKenny Hughes who requested that the skull and some of the long bones were sent to the Museum of Human Anatomy (now the Duckworth Collection?).				
	The grave was found c. 4ft below the ground surface in a NE-SW orientation, with the head at the SW. The body was face down and the arms appeared to have been secured behind the individual's back with a strap and buckle. Also found with the body was an iron knife / dagger c. 5" long.				
Sources:	Article in serial: McKenny Hughes, T. 1907. On a Skeleton Found Near the Observatory, Cambridge PCAS 11 (1905-1906) 390-391..				Location: HER Library

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB980	Excavations at Girton, 1975	Field Archaeological Rescue Group	1975	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42461 61449
Description	A three week excavation was carried out in 1975 on behalf of the Cambridgeshire Archaeological Committee to investigate crop marks apparent on aerial photographs. A magnetometer survey had previously been carried out in the area by J. Harrowdine but failed to reveal anything new. Two circular features on the APs were investigated and revealed two irregular shallow depressions about 8cm deep. Two sherds of Roman pottery was recovered. Two enclosures were also investigated, the date of these ditches is either Iron Age or Roman.				
Sources:	Article in serial: Field Archaeological Research Group and Croft. P.W. 1977. An Iron Age and Roman Crop-Mark Site at Girton. PCAS 67: 3-9.			Location: HER PCAS	
	Aerial Photograph: Crop-mark site at Girton. CUCAP APs, 22/06/1959, YT			Location:	
ECB1255	A45 Girton to Stow cum Quy fieldwalking programme, 1993	CCC AFU	01/11/1992 - 31/10/1993	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Horningsea, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Milton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Stow cum Quy, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Orchard Park, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 47205 61411
Description					
Sources:	Unpublished report: Kemp, S.N. 1993. A45: Girton to Stow cum Quy. Field Walking Programme.		CCC Archaeological Field Unit Report A023	Location: OA Library	
ECB1558	Watching brief and excavation at 138 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge, 1996	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	01/12/1996 - 31/12/1996	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43773 59902
Description	In late December 1996 a Watching Brief was carried out at 138 Huntingdon Road (at Marion Close). This rapidly evolved into a full, but limited, excavation. The site was investigated prior to development by Fitzwilliam College as a new student accommodation block.				
	An area c. 9m x 13m was exposed within the building footprint revealing evidence of a substantial and highly significant Middle / Late Iron Age enclosure complex. Unfortunately the full extent of the monument is not known from this excavation, but the ditches appeared to have gone through several phases of re-cutting. None of the ditches showed a constant width or depth, and the final phase of re-cutting cut across the previous four to widen the ditch - possibly related to a defensive entranceway? No direct evidence was found to indicate the position of any ditch associated banks; however, within all their profiles there was evidence for the re-deposition of sub-soils and occupation debris / soils entering from the interior of the enclosure.				
	The most extraordinary aspect of the discovery is its implications concerning the intensity of Iron Age land-use within the hinterland of the later Romano-British Town. The activity here is broadly contemporary with the later Iron Age settlement found at New Hall College [80-1], and taken together they both suggest a high density of Iron Age settlement - possibly even that Cambridge was an established 'place' during this period.				
	N.B. : no heights m OD are recorded.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Mortimer, R. and Evans, C. 1997. The Marion Close Enclosure. Excavations at 138 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 203	Location: HER Cambridge ward Castle	
	Article in serial: Evans, C., Lucas, G., Malim, T., Reynolds., T. and Way, T. 1997. Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire: April 96-July 97. PCAS 85: 171-188.			Location: HER PCAS	
	Article in serial: Evans, C. 2000. Summary of excavations post-1988. PCAS 88: 255-260.			Location: HER PCAS	

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB268	AFU evaluation at Wellbrook Way, Girton, 2000	CCC AFU	22/05/2000	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42657 61291
Description	An area of 500 sq m was investigated, revealing no archaeological remains.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Hatton, A. 2000. Archaeological investigations at Wellbrook Way, Girton (TL 4265 6128).		CCC Archaeological Field Unit Report B072	Location: OA Library	
ECB267	CAU evaluation at Wellbrook Way, Girton, 2000	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	01/06/2000 - 12/06/2000	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42874 61122
Description	Trial trenching revealed remnants of furrows, suggesting the whole area was within the medieval field system. Some Late Medieval and early Post-Medieval features were excavated, and further activity was implied by residual Neolithic flints and Iron Age and Roman pottery found in later features. Other undated pits and ditches were cut by the medieval furrows and later deep plough marks and field drains.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Alexander, M. 2000. An archaeological evaluation of land off Wellbrook Way, Girton, Cambridgeshire. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 374	Location: HER (A-Z)	
	Unpublished report: Alexander, M. 2000. Archaeological Desk Top Assessment for land off Wellbrook Way, Girton. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 368	Location: HER A-Z	
ECB152	Evaluation at Howes Close, Cambridge, 2001	CCC AFU	05/03/2001	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 43140 60556
Description	Evaluation produced no archaeological evidence. The lack of features might relate to extensive modern disturbance from landscape and levelling associated with the extant Howes House.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Casa Hatton, R. 2001. Howes Close, Cambridge: an archaeological evaluation.		CCC Archaeological Field Unit Report B081	Location: OA Library	
	Article in serial: Lewis, H. 2002. Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2000. PCAS 91: 141-150.			Location: ADS Library	
ECB2974	AP assessment: north-west Cambridge, 2001	Air Photo Services (Cambridge)	01/11/2001 - 30/11/2001	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 42682 60217
Description	AP assessment covering 120 ha of land to the north west of Cambridge city centre revealed a number of ditches or possible tracks and also a possible settlement area of a pre medieval date. Parcels of medieval ridge and furrow were also observed, some as cropmark and also in earthwork form. Past quarrying and a number of undated features were also mapped.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Palmer, R. 2001. North-west Cambridge, Area centred TL4260, Cambridgeshire. Aerial Photographic Assessment. Cambs 2020 - to be scanned		Air Photo Services (Cambridge) Report 2001/18	Location: HER A-Z	
ECB1415	Evaluation at Gravel Hill Farm, Cambridge, 2002	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	2002	Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43307 59897
Description	4,325 square metres of trench were excavated on land at Gravel Hill Farm, consisting of 23 trenches and associated judgmental stripping. The majority of the evaluation area proved to have been Post Medieval gravel and coprolite quarrying, with only small areas of undisturbed ground. Within the latter a ditch producing Iron Age and Roman pottery was found, and a possible Roman sarcophagus was recorded in the garden of an adjacent property.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Mackay, D., Mortimer, R. and Evans, C. 2002. Gravel Hill Farm, North-West Cambridge. An Archaeological Evaluation. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 513	Location: HER (A-Z) North West devlpt	
	Article in serial: PCAS 2003. Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2002. PCAS 92: 215-224.			Location: ADS Library	

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB902	Evaluation at Old Field Laboratory, 219a Huntingdon Road, Cambridge, 2002	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	04/07/2002	Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43095 60071
Description	An evaluation trench was excavated in advance of the construction of a building extension. No archaeological remains were identified and the site had been heavily disturbed by services and previous building work.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Hatherley, C. 2002. An Archaeological Evaluation at the Old Field Laboratory, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 494	Location: Librarylink	
	Article in serial: PCAS 2003. Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2002. PCAS 92: 215-224.			Location: ADS Library	
ECB888	Evaluation at Girton College, Cambridge, 2002	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	24/07/2002	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42470 60894
Description	Three trenches were excavated during an evaluation in the area of the gardens between the Library and the Chapel. Trenches 1 & 2 contained no archaeological features, whilst one pit of unknown date was identified in trench 3.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Whittaker, P. 2002. An Archaeological Evaluation at Girton College, Cambridge, Cambridgeshire. Cams 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 501	Location: HER (A-Z)	
	Article in serial: PCAS 2003. Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2002. PCAS 92: 215-224.			Location: ADS Library	

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB4082	AP assessment along proposed A14 improvement route (Ellington to Fen Ditton), 2003	Air Photo Services (Cambridge)	01/01/2003 - 31/12/2003	Boxworth, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Brampton, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Buckden, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Conington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Dry Drayton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Ellington, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Fen Ditton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Fen Drayton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Fenstanton, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Godmanchester, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Hemingford Abbots, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Hemingford Grey, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Horningsea, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Lolworth, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Longstanton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Madingley, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Milton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Oakington and Westwick, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Offord Cluny, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Offord Darcy, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Swavesey, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, East Chesterton, Cambridge City, Orchard Park, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 3521 6610
Description	An assessment of aerial photographs examined a corridor of at least 200m each side of proposed routes of 30km of A14 improvements. Settlements, field systems and ditched enclosures were identified along the area. Ridge and furrow cultivation can be seen between Fenstanton and Cambridge and a small ditched enclosure next to Ermine Street between the Ouse and Hemingford Grey.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Palmer, R. 2003. A14 Improvement, Ellington (TL1772) to Fen Ditton (TL4961), Cambridgeshire. Aerial Photographic Assessment. Cambs 2020-to be scanned	Air Photo Services (Cambridge) Report 2003/16		Location: HER A-Z Orchard Park	
ECB1945	Evaluation at 193 Huntington Road, Cambridge, 2003	CCC AFU	15/12/2003	Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43262 60170
Description	Three evaluation trenches were excavated in advance of proposed building development, revealing only the remains of truncated post-medieval garden features.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Fletcher, T. 2004. Post-Medieval Garden Features, 193 Huntingdon Road, Cambridge: An Archaeological Evaluation. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570	CCC Archaeological Field Unit Report B122		Location: Librarylink	

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB2058	Evaluation at 2 Girton Road, Girton, 2005	CCC AFU	01/10/2005 - 31/10/2005	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42707 60678
Description	Three evaluation trenches were excavated in advance of a proposed residential development, revealing only post-medieval and modern pits. No evidence for Romano-British or Saxon remains were encountered, despite the proximity of the Roman road and the important Roman and Anglo-Saxon cemeteries at Girton.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Cooper, S. 2005. Post-Medieval Remains at No.2 Girton Road, Girton, Cambridge. An Archaeological Evaluation.		CCC Archaeological Field Unit Report 840	Location: OA Library	
ECB2409	Fieldwalking on land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road, Cambridge, 2006	Northamptonshire Archaeology	26/10/2006 - 29/10/2006	Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Arbury, Cambridge City, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43709 60738
Description	A fieldwalking survey was undertaken in advance of potential development over an area of 58 ha. Low quantities of artefacts were recovered from across the entire area, with only one significant concentration of Roman pottery in the northern part of the site. However, the quantity of Roman materials recovered do not seem sufficient to imply occupation, but are more likely a general indication of background activity.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Simmonds, C. 2006. Fieldwalking Survey on land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road, Cambridge. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570		Northamptonshire Archaeology Report 06/157	Location: ADS Library	
	Unpublished report: Simmonds, C. 2006. Fieldwalking Survey on land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road, Cambridge. ADS Library - DUPLICATE OF SCB20731		Northamptonshire Archaeology Report 06/17	Location: ADS Library	
	Unpublished report: Palmer, R. 2006. Land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road, Area Centred TL438617, Cambridgeshire: Aerial photographic assessment. Cambs 2020 - to be scanned		Air Photo Services (Cambridge) Report 2006/15	Location: HER (A-Z)	
ECB2592	Evaluation on land between Huntingdon Road and Histon Road, Cambridge, 2007-8	Northamptonshire Archaeology	03/12/2007 - 01/02/2008	Arbury, Cambridge City, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 43709 60739
Description	One hundred and thirty six 50m long trenches were excavated to evaluation the site in advance of proposed residential development. Two distinct areas of mid-late Iron Age to late 2nd /early 3rd century AD occupation were identified, together with evidence for a inter-joining field system. Smaller concentrations of Bronze Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval date were also dispersed across the proposed development area.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Mason, P. 2008. Archaeological trial excavation on land off Huntingdon Road, Cambridge. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570		Northamptonshire Archaeology Report 08/37	Location: ADS Library	
ECB3053	Watching brief A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton Improvements scheme, 2008	Northamptonshire Archaeology	01/08/2008 - 30/09/2008	Ellington, Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Fen Ditton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 24418 67933
Description	An archaeological watching brief was undertaken during the excavation of test pits along the proposed route of the A14 Ellington to Fen Ditton road improvement scheme. A total of 104 test pits were monitored. Although a number of archaeological sites of high potential have been identified in preceding survey work, there were very few archaeological features in the test pits. A ditch was revealed in test pit 3261 and a feature filled with modern debris in test pit 3167. Remains of ridge and furrow were also found in some of the test pits. This may, in part, be because the majority of the test pits were located away from the areas of highest archaeological potential.				
Sources:	(01)	Unpublished report: Patenall, M. 2008. Archaeological watching brief of test pits along the A14 improvement Ellington to Fen Ditton Cambridgeshire. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Northamptonshire Archaeology Report 08/159	Location: HER A-Z

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB3022	Evaluation at Girton College, 2008	Oxford Archaeology East	01/09/2008 - 30/09/2008	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 42356 61230
Description	A series of 5 evaluation trenches, 45m in total length, were excavated in advance of the proposed construction of a sports pavilion and associated access road. The only archaeological remains encountered were a small undated pit.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Fletcher, T. 2008. The New Pavilion Site, Girton, Cambridge. Archaeological Evaluation Report.		Oxford Archaeology East Report 1060	Location: OA Library	
ECB3045	Evaluation of Northwest Cambridge, University Farm, 2008	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	20/09/2008 - 01/10/2008	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 42585 60362
Description	An archaeological evaluation was undertaken on an area of approximately 140ha within farmland at University Farm, Cambridge as part of a preliminary evaluation in which twenty 1.8m wide trenches, totalling a combined length of 968m were excavated. The work was commissioned in order to broadly characterise the nature and survival of archaeological deposits. Early Romano-British settlement features associated with a probable enclosure system and roadway. Earlier activity was revealed by a pit containing the near complete remnants of a late Bronze Age pot and two Late Bronze Age or Iron Age ditches. Medieval and Post Medieval features representing ridge and furrow and former field boundaries were also identified.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Armour, N. 2008. North West Cambridge: University Farm: an Archaeological Evaluation.		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 852	Location: ADS Library	
ECB3159	Fieldwalking survey Northwest Cambridge, University Farm, 2008	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	01/10/2008	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 42333 60269
Description	Following trial-trench evaluation, two phases of fieldwalking survey were carried out across the site of the University Farm development site, in autumn 2008 indicating low levels of prehistoric and Roman activity. The first phase was undertaken across a large section of the site, noting the current land use, any medieval open field boundaries, evidence of shallow quarrying and the general soil types. Transects were laid in 30m lengths. Quantities of flint and some Roman and medieval pottery were recorded. The flints collected have a wide date range, including patinated Neolithic cores, blades and flakes along with rough, brown Bronze Age flints, some of which were reworked patinated ones. Small amounts of Roman pottery were collected, possibly resulting from agricultural activity and equally small amounts of medieval pottery and glass were recorded, although not collected. Two areas of relative concentration of flint were found, in plots 132 (Site A) and 109 (Site B), which formed the basis of the second intensive phase of fieldwalking survey. 10x10m grids were laid out across an area of 1.17ha at Site A and an area of 0.8ha at Site B. A combined total of 44 flints were recovered from the sites, including 1 single burnt flake, although the majority displayed plough damage. 22 sherds of Late Iron Age and Roman pottery were recovered, all from Site A. A moderate quantity of post medieval material including tobacco pipes, pottery and glass were recovered from both sites although given the distribution of the material, it was thought to be the result of night-soiling or manuring.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Anderson, K. & Hall, D. 2009. North West Cambridge/University Farm - Fieldwalking report. Cambs 2020-to be scanned		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 862	Location: HER A-Z North West devlpt	
ECB3145	Northwest Cambridge: University Farm Stage 2 Evaluation	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	01/04/2009 - 30/11/2009	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 42623 60312
Description	CAU undertook a trench based evaluation on c. 114ha of land located in the northwestern part of Cambridge between April and November 2009. In total 222 trenches were excavated producing archaeological remains from the prehistoric to post medieval periods.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Evans, C. & Newman, R. 2010. North West Cambridge, University of Cambridge: Archaeological Evaluation Fieldwork.. not approved??		Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 921	Location: ADS Library	
ECB3430	HEFA Test pits, Girton, 2010	HEFA (ACA)	01/01/2010 - 31/12/2010	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 427 608
Description	A series of test pits were excavated by the University of Cambridge Archaeology Department HEFA (Higher Education Field Academy). 5 test pits were excavated at several sites across Girton from which pottery of Roman, Medieval and Post Medieval date was retrieved.				
Sources:	Unpublished document: Blinkhorn, P. 2010. Girton, 2010: Pottery report for HEFA Programme testpit exercise. GIR10			Location: HER Parish (Girton)	

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB3451	Evaluation at NIAB frontage site, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	01/11/2010 - 02/11/2010	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire	TL 43245 60405
Description	Archaeological evaluation comprising seven trenches was excavated. No archaeological activity was identified.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Collins, M. 2010. Land at NIAB HQ Site, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge: Spine Road and Phase 1B. An Archaeological Evaluation.. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570			Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 970	Location: Cambridge Archaeological Unit: ADS Library
ECB3580	Evaluation at Ash Court, Girton College, 2011	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	21/02/2011 - 11/04/2011	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4238 6105
Description	Three phases of archaeological investigations were undertaken at Ash Court. A geophysical survey, five geotechnical test pits and then four evaluation trenches. From the geophysics one possible feature was identified running east-west through the centre of the site. There appears to be a large presence of modern disturbance. During the test pitting, no archaeological finds or features were uncovered. Following trial trench evaluation a number of tree throws were seen across the trenches, these contained no dating evidence. No other archaeological finds or features were identified.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Newman, R. Ferraby, R & Hutton, J 2013. An Archaeological Evaluation at Ash Court, Girton College.			Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1006	Location: ADS Library
ECB4073	Geophysical Survey on land at Darwin Green (NIAB 2), Cambridge 2013	Geophysical Surveys of Bradford	03/12/2012 - 11/10/2013	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Impington, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4342 6121
Description	A geophysical survey identified three areas of archaeological interest. Each had characteristics of Iron Age and Romano-British settlement indicating complex and multi-phases settlement. A large D shaped enclosure was identified and two smaller enclosures. A rectilinear group encompasses a circular enclosure, a double enclosure and an ovoid enclosure.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Gater, J. 2013. Land at Darwin Green 2, Cambridge: geophysical survey. Cambs 2020-to be scanned			Geophysical Surveys of Bradford Report G1361	Location: HER A-Z Arbury
ECB4114	Excavation at Northwest Cambridge, University Farm, Site II east & central	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	13/01/2014	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 4288 5975
Description					
Sources:					
ECB4182	Evaluation at Girton College, West Field	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	09/04/2014 - 14/04/2014	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4225 6108
Description	Report approved 15/4/15 1. An archaeological evaluation was carried out in April 2014 on a site adjacent to Girton College on the Huntingdon Road, Cambridge in order to investigate the potential archaeological impact of a planning application. The area comprised 1.6ha of land currently in use as open grassland. The site was previously subject to geophysical survey in 2013 by an amateur group. The area was considered to be archaeologically significant with a good potential for archaeological remains from the prehistoric to post medieval period. Nine trenches were excavated totalling 260.5m in length across the site. The evaluation revealed primarily field systems that may have been in use from the 8th/9th century up to the 17th century and containing residual pottery from the Roman and later Medieval periods. A number of undated features including two pits or postholes and a gully terminus were also identified to the north of the site.				
Sources:	(1) Unpublished report: Brittain, M. 2014. Girton College, West Field, Cambridge An Archaeological Evaluation.			Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1231	Location: ADS Library

Event Ref	Event Name	Organisation	Dates	Parish	NGR
ECB4180	Excavation at Northwest Cambridge, University Farm, Site IX, 2014	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	22/04/2014 - 30/06/2014	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 4301 6032
Description	Archaeological excavations undertaken between April and June 2014 in advance of major redevelopment to the northwest of Cambridge for a new settlement at Eddington revealed substantial remains of a medieval settlement. The excavations followed an earlier phase of evaluation in 2009 when a series of ditches and pits were identified in trenches 207-208. The excavation phase began in January 2014 with initial stripping of the site, however, groundwater and weather conditions required work to be halted until March. As a result of features identified during the excavation the area of investigation was expanded twice, ultimately forming two broadly rectangular areas separated by an existing concrete track. Area A measured 85m by 48m and area B measured 47m by 27m. A 38m long trench was also evaluated and a watching brief on nearby service trenches was also carried out. The settlement excavated is identified as Howes, a settlement previously identified in investigations at Howes Close (ECB152), 2 Girton Road (ECB2058), NIAB HQ (ECB2592) and Huntingdon Road (ECB1945). The evaluation revealed several broad archaeological phases from the medieval through to the present day.				
Sources:	(1) Unpublished report: Cessford, C. 2014. North west Cambridge Archaeology Site IX. Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1248 Location: Librarylink				
ECB4213	Evaluation at Anglia Ruskin Sports Facility, Howes Close, Cambridge, 2014	Cambridge Archaeological Unit	27/06/2014	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4328 6071
Description	A trail trench based archaeological evaluation undertaken by Cambridge Archaeological Unit (CAU) in June 2014. A total of seven trenches were dug that revealed 11 plough furrows aligned approximately south-west to north-east clearly showing evidence of ridge and furrow cultivation across the site. No finds were recovered from the furrows themselves but three sherds of abraded coarseware was recovered from the subsoil that possibly date to either medieval or Romano-British.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: Tabor, J. 2014. An Archaeological Evaluation at Anglia Ruskin Sports Facility, Howes Close, Cambridge. Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 1246 Location: HER OASIS Issues				
ECB4276	Evaluation of land at Wellbrook Way, Girton, 2014	Cotswold Archaeology	21/07/2014 - 22/07/2014	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4268 6132
Description	Five trial trenches were excavated. The ground was highly truncated and made up of a series of modern deposits. No archaeological features or deposits were identified. No finds were recovered either.				
Sources:	Unpublished report: James, P 2014. Archaeological Evaluation on Land at Wellbrook Way, Girton. Cotswold Archaeology Report 14347 Location: ADS Library				
ECB4802	Evaluation at 17 Bandon Road, Girton, Cambridge, 2016	Oxford Archaeology East	01/09/2016 - 30/09/2016	Girton, South Cambridgeshire, Cambridgeshire	TL 4276 6070
Description	An archaeological evaluation was carried out in September 2016 prior to the proposed development of the site. Three trenches measuring 35m, 25m and 17m long and 1.8m wide were excavated across the site. The only finds and features identified were a modern service trenches and field drains.				
Sources:	(1) Unpublished report: Oxford Archaeology East 2016. Evaluation of Land to the rear of 17-19 Bandon Road, Girton, Cambridgeshire, Archaeological Evaluation Report. Oxford Archaeology East Report 1991 Location: OA Library				
ECB5427	Trial trenching at John Bingham Laboratory, NIAB, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge in 2018	Archaeological Solutions	01/08/2018 - 30/08/2018	Cambridge, Cambridgeshire, Castle, Cambridge City	TL 4329 6053
Description	1. Archaeological evaluation carried out on land at the John Bingham Laboratory in August 2018 in response to an archaeological condition on a planning approval for the redevelopment of the site for office commercial purposes. The site comprises 1.46ha of land and is currently occupied by a series of buildings and landscaping with an underlying geology of Gault formation with no superficial deposits. The evaluation comprised nine trenches each measuring 22-40m in length representing a 4% sample of the development impact area, only one trench needed to be reduced due to site constraints. Two trenches contained no archaeological finds or features, one trench contained only heavily disturbed made ground, the remaining trenches contained 19th and 20th century features only.				
Sources:	(1) Unpublished report: Barlow, G. 2018. John Bingham Laboratory, National Institute of Agricultural Botany, Huntingdon Road, Cambridge An Archaeological Evaluation. The hard copy version of this grey literature report has been archived to the CHET off site store at DeepStore. It is included in box B000002765570 Archaeological Solutions Report 5642 Location: ADS Library				



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